

DESIGN DATA

DESIGN OBJECTIVES

Minimum factor of safety against pullout, F_s -po	1.50
Minimum factor of safety against direct sliding, F_s -sliding	1.50
Maximum allowable eccentricity ratio at each reinforcement level, e/L	0.1667
Minimum factor of safety against compound and overall failure, F_s -comp-static	1.50
Minimum factor of safety against compound and overall failure, F_s -comp-seismic	1.10

Prescribed minimum resistive length to prevent pullout, $L_e = 1.00$ m.

Prescribed minimum normalized length of each layer is: $L/H_d = 0.70 \rightarrow L = 3.15 \text{ m}$.

Prescribed minimum absolute total length of each layer is: $L = 2.50$ m.

BEARING CAPACITY

Bearing capacity is controlled by general shear.

Maximum permissible eccentricity ratio (soil), e/L	0.1667
Minimum factor of safety with respect to ultimate bearing capacity (Meyerhof approach)	2.50
Bearing capacity coefficients: $N_c = 30.14$ $N_\gamma = 22.40$	

SOIL DATA

REINFORCED SOIL

Unit weight, γ	19.0 kN/m ³
Design value of internal angle of friction, ϕ	30.0 deg.

RETAINED SOIL.

Unit weight, γ	19.0 kN/m ³
Design value of internal angle of friction, ϕ	30.0 deg.

FOUNDATION SOIL (Considered as an equivalent uniform soil)

Equivalent unit weight, $\gamma_{\text{equiv.}}$	19.0 kN/m ³
Equivalent internal angle of friction, $\phi_{\text{equiv.}}$	30.0 deg.
Equivalent cohesion, $c_{\text{equiv.}}$	0.0 kPa

Water table does not affect bearing capacity

LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS

K_a (internal stability) = 0.3333 (if batter is less than 10deg., K_a is calculated from eq. 15. Otherwise, eq. 38 is utilized)

Inclination of internal slip plane, $\psi = 60.00\text{deg.}$ (see Fig. 28 in DEMO 82).

K_a (external stability) = 0.3333 (if batter is less than 10deg., K_a is calculated from eq. 16. Otherwise, eq. 17 is utilized)

SEISMICITY

Maximum ground acceleration coefficient, $A = 0.154$

Design acceleration coefficient in Internal Stability: $K_h = A_m = 0.200$

Design acceleration coefficient in External Stability: $K_h \text{ d} = 0.099 \Rightarrow K_h = A_m = 0.099$

(Kh in External Stability is based on allowable displacement, $d = 25$ mm, using FHWA-NHI-00-043 equation)

$$K_{ae} (K_h > 0) = 0.3762 \qquad K_{ae} (K_h = 0) = 0.3136 \qquad \Delta K_{ae} = 0.0626$$

DIRECT SLIDING / ECCENTRICITY

Seismic safety factor is 73.3% of specified static FS for direct sliding.

Maximum allowable eccentricity, e/L , under seismic conditions is: 0.2500

BEARING CAPACITY

Seismic safety factor is 80.0% of specified static FS for bearing capacity.

Maximum allowable eccentricity, e/L , under seismic conditions is: 0.2500

INTERNAL STABILITY

Seismic soil-geogrid friction coefficient, F^* is 80.0% of its specified static value.

Seismic factor of safety against pullout, F_{s-po} , is 73.3% of its specified static value.

Seismic overall factor of safety, F_s -overall, is 66.7% of its specified static value.

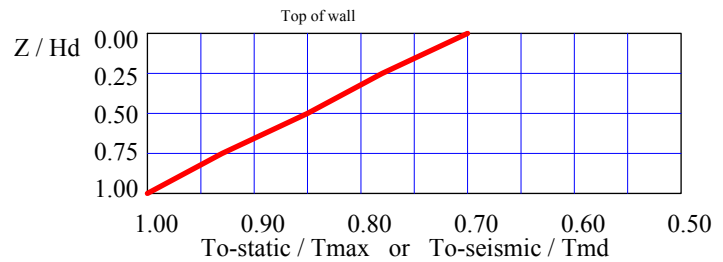
The reduction of F_s -overall pertains to geogrid strength and to connection strength for both break and pullout modes of failure.

[illegible]

INPUT DATA: Facia and Connection (Design)

FACIA type: Facing enabling frictional connection of reinforcement (e.g., modular concrete blocks, gabions)
 Depth/height of block is 0.47/0.20 m. Horizontal distance to Center of Gravity of block is 0.24 m.
 Average unit weight of block is $\gamma_f = 22.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$

Z / Hd	To-static / Tmax or To-seismic / Tmd
0.00	0.70
0.25	0.78
0.50	0.85
0.75	0.93
1.00	1.00



To-static, To-seismic = connection force, static and superimposed dynamic component, respectively.

Geogrid Type #1		Geogrid Type #2		Geogrid Type #3		Geogrid Type #4		Geogrid Type #5	
σ ⁽¹⁾	CRu ⁽²⁾	σ	CRu	σ	CRu	σ	CRu	σ	CRu
10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90
200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90

Geogrid Type #1		Geogrid Type #2		Geogrid Type #3		Geogrid Type #4		Geogrid Type #5	
σ	CRs ⁽³⁾	σ	CRs	σ	CRs	σ	CRs	σ	CRs
10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90	10.0	0.90
200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90	200.0	0.90

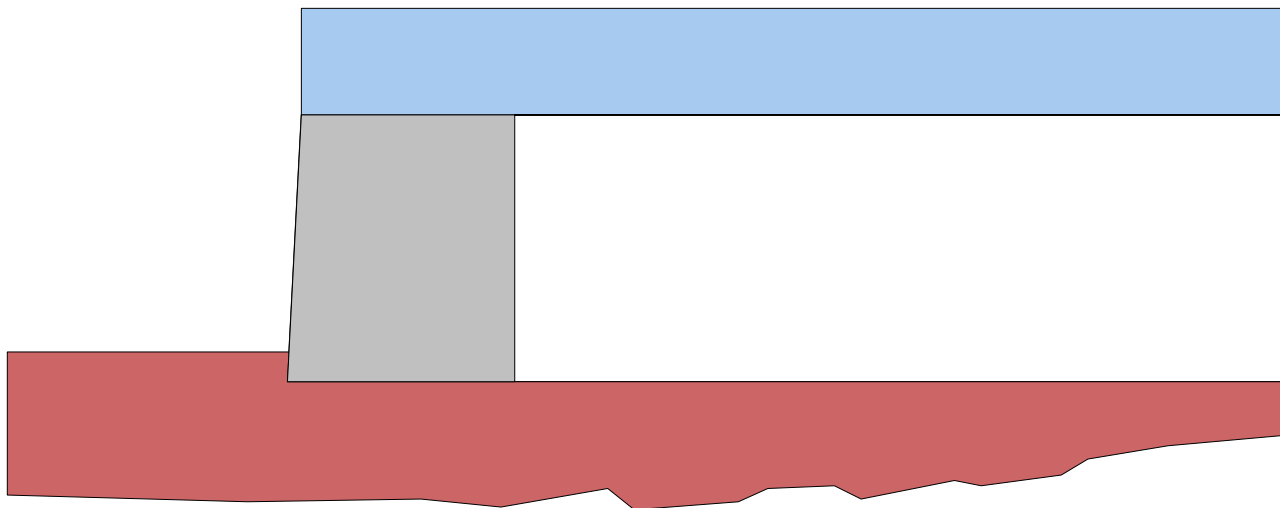
- (1) σ = Confining stress in between stacked blocks [kPa]
 (2) CRu = Tult-connection / Tult-geogrid
 (3) CRs = Tpo-connection / Tult-geogrid

In seismic analysis, T_c -pullout is reduced to 80% of its static value.

D A T A (for connection only)	Type #1	Type #2	Type #3	Type #4	Type #5
Product Name	TT045	TT060	TT090	TT120	TT160
Durability reduction factor, RFd	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Creep reduction factor, RFc	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13
Overall factor of safety: connection break, Fs	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Overall factor of safety: connection pullout, Fs	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50

License number MSEW-302480

Ultimate bearing capacity, q_{ult}	680.3	614.7	[kPa]
Meyerhof stress, s_v	114.01	126.2	[kPa]
Eccentricity, e	0.32	0.47	[m]
Eccentricity, e/L	0.083	0.123	
F_s calculated	5.97	4.87	
Base length	3.83	3.83	[m]



A horizontal beam of total length 6m is shown. It is divided into six equal segments of 1m each. The segments alternate between being shaded gray and unshaded white, starting and ending with a shaded segment. The positions 0, 2, 4, and 6[m] are marked above the beam.

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Geogrid Length [m]	Fs Static	Fs Seismic	Geogrid Type #	Product name
1	0.20	3.83	2.274	1.770	2	TT060
2	0.80	3.83	2.554	2.004	2	TT060
3	1.40	3.83	2.909	2.308	2	TT060
4	2.00	3.83	3.374	2.715	1	TT045
5	2.60	3.83	4.010	3.292	1	TT045
6	3.40	3.83	5.339	4.574	1	TT045
7	4.00	3.83	7.082	6.436	1	TT045

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Geogrid Length [m]	e / L Static	e / L Seismic	Geogrid Type #	Product name
1	0.20	3.83	0.0919	0.1339	2	TT060
2	0.80	3.83	0.0700	0.1010	2	TT060
3	1.40	3.83	0.0512	0.0728	2	TT060
4	2.00	3.83	0.0353	0.0493	1	TT045
5	2.60	3.83	0.0223	0.0304	1	TT045
6	3.40	3.83	0.0095	0.0122	1	TT045
7	4.00	3.83	0.0031	0.0037	1	TT045

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Tavailable [kN/m]	Tmax [kN/m]	Tmd [kN/m]	Specified minimum Fs-overall static	Actual calculated Fs-overall static	Specified minimum Fs-overall seismic	Actual calculated Fs-overall seismic	Product name
1	0.20	25.1	15.6	3.9	1.500	1.605	1.001	1.436	TT060
2	0.80	25.1	16.7	3.6	1.500	1.505	1.001	1.367	TT060
3	1.40	25.1	14.4	3.2	1.500	1.744	1.001	1.577	TT060
4	2.00	18.8	12.1	2.9	1.500	1.554	1.001	1.396	TT045
5	2.60	18.8	11.2	2.6	1.500	1.674	1.001	1.511	TT045
6	3.40	18.8	8.1	2.1	1.500	2.312	1.001	2.058	TT045
7	4.00	18.8	5.5	1.8	1.500	3.423	1.001	2.964	TT045

Live Load included in calculating Tmax

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Coverage Ratio	Tmax [kN/m]	Tmd [kN/m]	Le [m] (see NOTE)	La [m]	Avail.Static Pullout, Pr [kN/m]	Specified Static Fs	Actual Static Fs	Avail.Seism. Pullout, Pr [kN/m]	Specified Seismic Fs	Actual Seismic Fs
1	0.20	1.000	15.63	3.90	3.73	0.10	223.2	1.500	14.283	178.5	1.099	9.145
2	0.80	1.000	16.66	3.57	3.41	0.42	177.3	1.500	10.643	141.8	1.099	7.012
3	1.40	1.000	14.38	3.24	3.10	0.73	134.8	1.500	9.377	107.9	1.099	6.122
4	2.00	1.000	12.10	2.91	2.78	1.05	97.7	1.500	8.074	78.2	1.099	5.206
5	2.60	1.000	11.24	2.58	2.47	1.36	65.8	1.500	5.860	52.7	1.099	3.812
6	3.40	1.000	8.13	2.14	2.05	1.78	31.6	1.500	3.889	25.3	1.099	2.463
7	4.00	1.000	5.49	1.81	1.73	2.10	12.2	1.500	2.214	9.7	1.099	1.332

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Connection force, To [kN/m]	Reduction factor for connection break, CRu	Reduction factor for connection pullout, CRs	Available connection strength, Tc-break criterion [kN/m]	Available connection strength, Tc-pullout criterion [kN/m]	Available Geogrid strength, Tavailable [kN/m]	Fs-overall connection break		Fs-overall connection pullout		Fs-overall Geogrid strength		Product name
								Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual	
1	0.20	15.4	0.90	0.90	24.1	54.0	25.1	1.50	1.56	1.50	3.50	1.50	1.62	TT060
2	0.80	15.8	0.90	0.90	24.1	54.0	25.1	1.50	1.53	1.50	3.41	1.50	1.58	TT060
3	1.40	13.1	0.90	0.90	24.1	54.0	25.1	1.50	1.84	1.50	4.12	1.50	1.92	TT060
4	2.00	10.5	0.90	0.90	18.1	40.5	18.8	1.50	1.72	1.50	3.86	1.50	1.79	TT045
5	2.60	9.3	0.90	0.90	18.1	40.5	18.8	1.50	1.95	1.50	4.35	1.50	2.02	TT045
6	3.40	6.3	0.90	0.90	18.1	40.5	18.8	1.50	2.86	1.50	6.40	1.50	2.97	TT045
7	4.00	4.0	0.90	0.90	18.1	40.5	18.8	1.50	4.48	1.50	10.02	1.50	4.65	TT045

#	Geogrid Elevation [m]	Connection force, To [kN/m]	Reduction factor for connection break, CRu	Reduction factor for connection pullout, CRs	Available connection strength, Tc-break criterion [kN/m]	Available connection strength, Tc-pullout criterion [kN/m]	Available Geogrid strength, Tavailable [kN/m]	Fs-overall connection break		Fs-overall connection pullout		Fs-overall Geogrid strength		Product name
								Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual	
1	0.20	19.3	0.90	0.72	24.1	43.2	25.1	1.00	1.40	1.00	2.24	1.00	1.45	TT060
2	0.80	19.2	0.90	0.72	24.1	43.2	25.1	1.00	1.39	1.00	2.25	1.00	1.44	TT060
3	1.40	16.0	0.90	0.72	24.1	43.2	25.1	1.00	1.67	1.00	2.69	1.00	1.73	TT060
4	2.00	13.0	0.90	0.72	18.1	32.4	18.8	1.00	1.55	1.00	2.49	1.00	1.61	TT045
5	2.60	11.4	0.90	0.72	18.1	32.4	18.8	1.00	1.76	1.00	2.83	1.00	1.82	TT045
6	3.40	8.0	0.90	0.72	18.1	32.4	18.8	1.00	2.55	1.00	4.05	1.00	2.64	TT045
7	4.00	5.4	0.90	0.72	18.1	32.4	18.8	1.00	3.88	1.00	6.03	1.00	4.03	TT045