

피 암 터 널
구 조 계 산 서

2009. 05.

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1. 설계조건

(1) 형식 : 1 런 BOX형식 피암터널

(2) 폭 : 11.800 m (내 공 폭 : 10.00 m)

(3) 높이 : 7.640 m (내공높이 : 5.74 m)

(4) 설계하중

1) 고정하중

▷ 철근콘크리트(r_c) = 25 kN/m³

▷ ASCON 포장 (r_a) = 23 kN/m³

▷ 상 부 토 사 (r_{t1}) = 19 kN/m³

2) 토압

▷ 토사 (r_t) = 19 kN/m³

▷ 내부마찰각 (ϕ) = 30.0°

▷ 주동토압계수 (K_a) = $(1 - \sin\phi) / (1 + \sin\phi)$ = 0.333

▷ 물의 단위중량 (r_w) = 10 kN/m³

(5) 설계자료

CON'C : $f_{ck} = 24$ Mpa
 $E_c = 23,025$ Mpa

RE-BAR : $f_y = 300$ Mpa
 $E_s = 200,000$ Mpa

(6) 설계방법

강도설계법

(7) 참고문헌

▷ 콘크리트구조설계기준 해설 (2007개정)

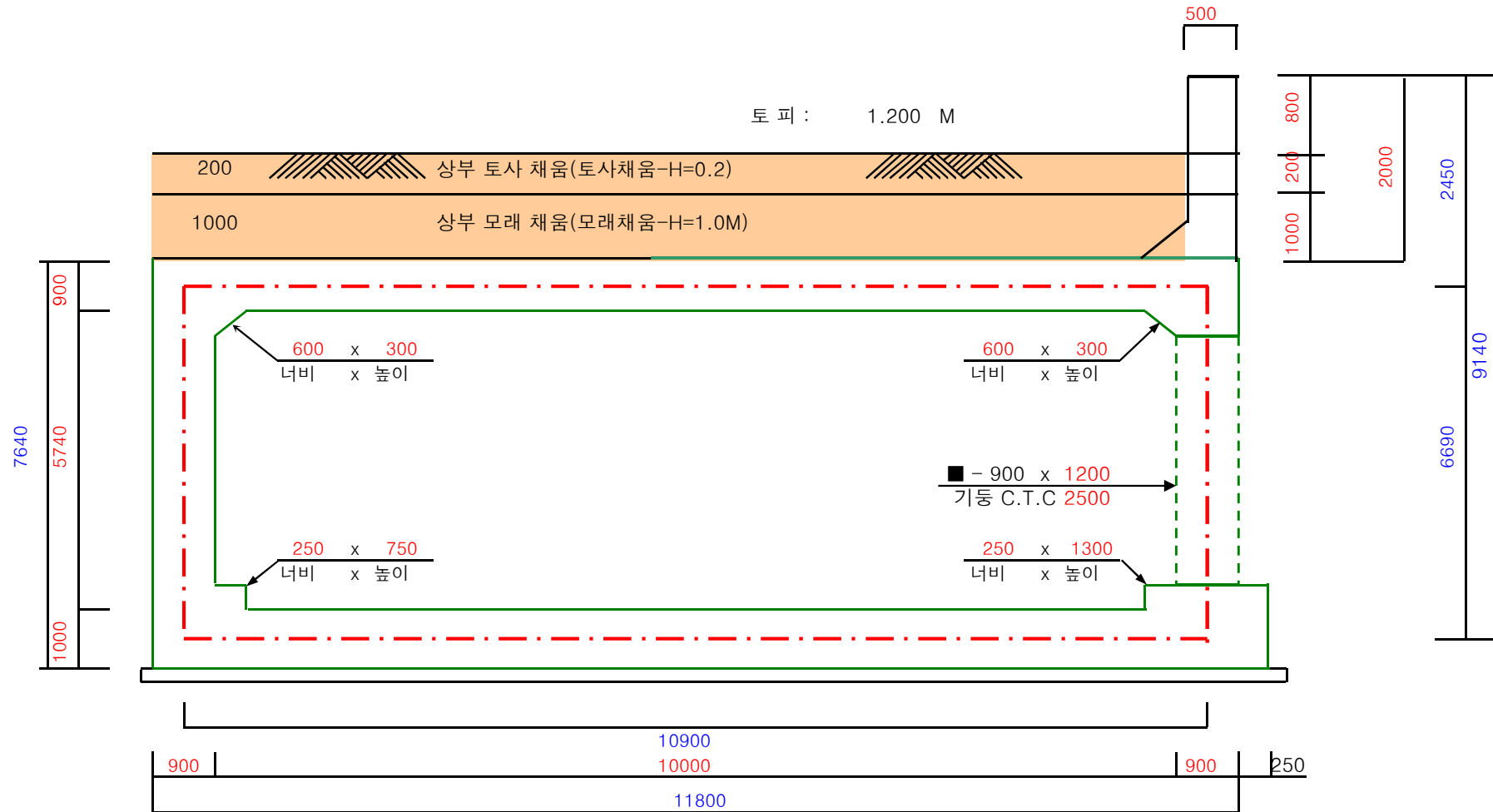
▷ 콘크리트표준시방서 (2005년)

▷ 도로교설계기준 (2005년)

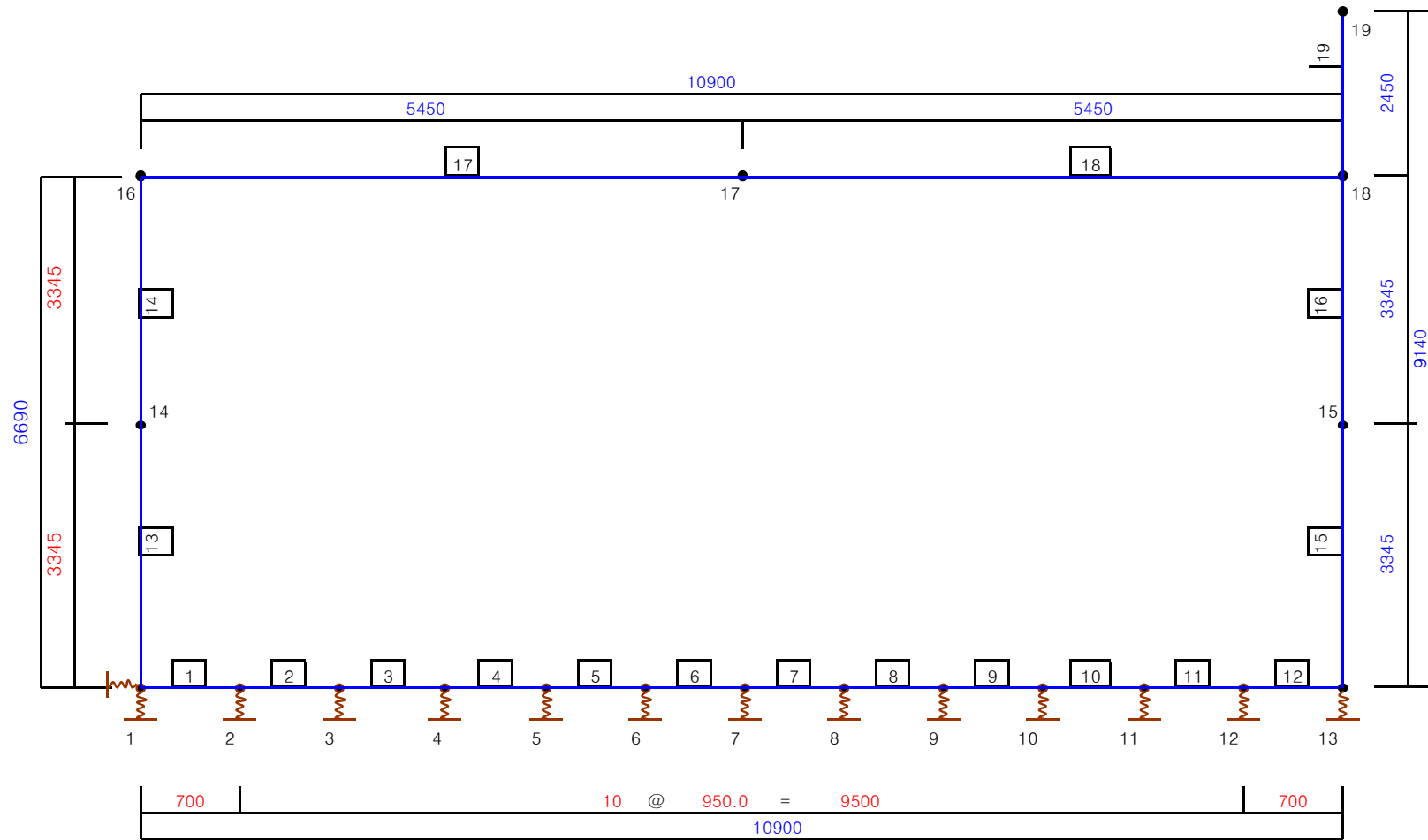
▷ 도로교표준시방서 '96

▷ 낙석의 내충격 설계 (과학기술)

2. 단면가정



3. MODELING



4. 절점좌표

절 점 번 호	X	Z	절 점 번 호	X	Z
1	0.000	0.000	11	9.250	0.000
2	0.700	0.000	12	10.200	0.000
3	1.650	0.000	13	10.900	0.000
4	2.600	0.000	14	0.000	3.345
5	3.550	0.000	15	10.900	3.345
6	4.500	0.000	16	0.000	6.690
7	5.450	0.000	17	5.450	6.690
8	6.400	0.000	18	10.900	6.690
9	7.350	0.000	19	10.900	9.140
10	8.300	0.000			

5. 단면제원

NO	B(m)	H(m)	A(m ²)	I (m ⁴)	MEMBER
1	2.500	0.9	2.25	2.5 x 0.9 ³ / 12 = 0.151875	13, 14
2	2.500	1	2.5	2.5 x 1 ³ / 12 = 0.208333	1~12
3	2.500	0.9	2.25	2.5 x 0.9 ³ / 12 = 0.151875	17, 18
4	1.200	0.9	1.08	1.200 x 0.9 ³ / 12 = 0.072900	15, 16
5	2.500	0.5	1.25	2.500 x 0.5 ³ / 12 = 0.026042	19

6. SPRING 계수 산정

(도로교설계기준 해설 2008년 P759)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet \quad K_v &= K_{vo} (B_v / 0.30)^{-3/4} \\
 &= 280000.00 \times (5.431 / 0.3)^{-3/4} \\
 &= 31903.558 \text{ kN/m}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{여기서, } K_{vo} &= 1 / 0.3 \times a \times E_o \\
 &= 1 / 0.3 \times 1 \times 84000 = 280000.0 \text{ kN/m}^3 \\
 B_v &= \sqrt{11.8 \times 2.500} = 5.431 \text{ m} \\
 E_o &= 2800 \cdot N = 2800 \cdot 30 = 84000 \text{ kN/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet \quad K_1 &= 31903.558 \times 1 / 2 \times (0.00 + 0.7) = 11166 \text{ kN/m} \\
 \bullet \quad K_2 &= 31903.558 \times 1 / 2 \times (0.70 + 0.95) = 26320 \text{ kN/m} \\
 \bullet \quad K_{3 \sim k11} &= 31903.558 \times 1 / 2 \times (0.95 + 0.95) = 30308 \text{ kN/m} \\
 \bullet \quad K_{12} &= 31903.558 \times 1 / 2 \times (0.95 + 0.70) = 26320 \text{ kN/m} \\
 \bullet \quad K_{13} &= 31903.558 \times 1 / 2 \times (0.70 + 0.00) = 11166 \text{ kN/m} \\
 \bullet \quad K_h &= 1E+10 \text{ kN/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

7. 하중산정

1) 고정하중

(1) 구조물자중 - CASE1

PROGRAM에서 자동 계산

(2) 상부슬래브 상단 토사 고정하중 - CASE2

$$\cdot \text{토사} : 0.200 \times 19 \times 2.5 = 9.500 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\cdot \text{모래} : 1.000 \times 19 \times 2.5 = 47.500 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\Sigma W_D = 57.000 \text{ kN/m}$$

2) 측벽 토압 CASE3

(1) 좌측 측벽 토압

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot Q1 &= 0.33 \times \left\{ \left(2 + 0.9 / 2 \right) \times 19 \right\} \times 2.5 \\ &= 38.753 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot Q2 &= 38.753 + 0.333 \times (6.690 \times 19.0) \times 2.5 \\ &= 144.572 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

(2) 우측 상단 면벽(흙막이용벽)

$$\cdot Q3 = 0.000 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot Q4 &= 0.000 + 0.333 \times (1.00 \times 19.0 + 1.000 \times 19.0) \times 2.5 \\ &= 31.635 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

3) 작업차량 하중 CASE4

(1) 상부슬래브 작용하중

(작업하중은 1.0 t/m^2 로 작용하는 것으로 설계함.)

$$\cdot Q_W = 10.000 \times 2.5 = 25.000 \text{ kN/m}$$

4) 포장하중 - 하부슬래브에 작용 CASE5

- 포장하중 (아스콘포장 : 80 mm)

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot Q_a &= 0.08 \times 23 \times 2.5 \\ &= 4.600 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

5) 낙석하중 - 상부슬래브에 작용

- CASE6 : L/4에 작용 , CASE7 : 2L/4에 작용 , CASE8 : 3L/4에 작용

$$H_o = 15.0 \text{ m} \quad (\text{피암터널 지점의 } H_o = 15.0 \text{ m 로 가정})$$

$$W = 10.0 \text{ kNf} \quad (\text{낙석의 중량 } W = 10.0 \text{ kNf 로 가정})$$

$$h = 1.0 \text{ m} \quad (\text{모래 깔기 두께는 } 1.0 \text{ m 로 가정})$$

$$\Phi = \tan^{-1}(1/0.5) = 63.4349$$

$$\mu_o = 0.2 \quad (\mu_o = 0.2 \text{ 로 가정 - 사람의 마찰계수 - 도로설계편람})$$

$$H_r = (1 - \mu_o / (\tan \Phi)) H_o \quad H_r : \text{환산낙하 높이(m)}$$

$$= (1 - 0.2 / \tan(63.4349)) H_o$$

$$= 13.1 \text{ m}$$

$$P = 2.455 \lambda^{2/5} W^{2/3} H_r^{3/5} I$$

라메의 상수 $\lambda = 1145.0382$ 을 적용하고,
모래 깔기 두께가 90cm 이상이므로 $I = 1.0$ 을 적용한다.

$$P = 2.455 \lambda^{2/5} W^{2/3} H_r^{3/5} I$$

$$= 892.501 \text{ kNf}$$

$$P_v = P \times \sin \Phi = 892.501 \times \sin \Phi$$

$$= 798.277 \text{ kNf}$$

$$P_h = P \times \sin \Phi \times \mu = 892.501 \times \sin \Phi \times 0.35$$

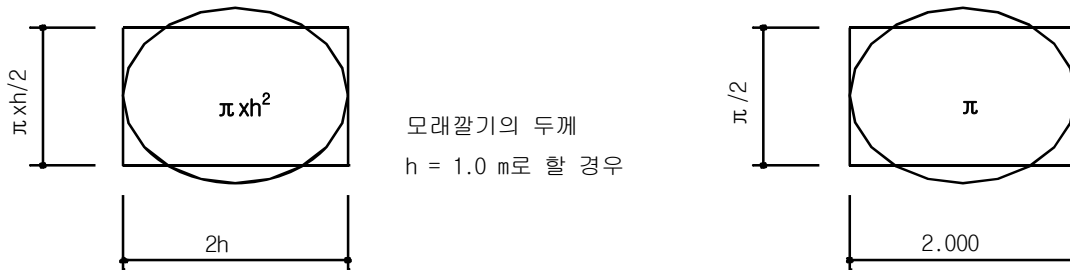
($\mu = \tan(2\Phi/3) = 0.35$)

$$= 279.397 \text{ kNf}$$

구조물에 작용하는 낙석하중

① 슬래브에 작용하는 하중계산

낙석에 의한 충격하중은 완충재 표면에 집중하중으로 작용하며,
모래 깔기층을 분포각 45도로 분산되어 분포하는 것으로 한다.
또한, 해석을 간략하게 하기 위해 단면 방향으로 $2h$,
축방향으로 $\pi h/2$ 의 등가인 직사각형 분포로 가정한다.

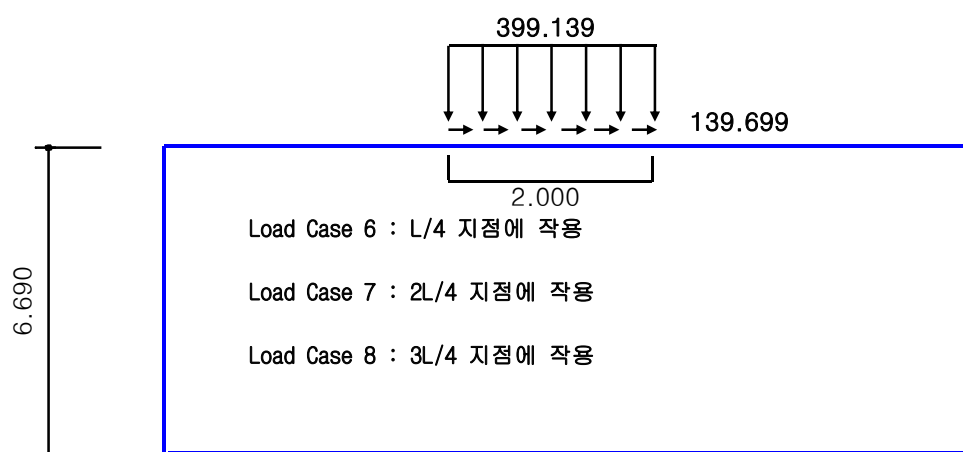


$$p_v = P_v / \pi = 798.277 / \pi \times \pi/2 = 399.139 \text{ kNf/m}$$

$$p_h = P_h / \pi = 279.397 / \pi \times \pi/2 = 139.699 \text{ kNf/m}$$

② 하중작용도(슬래브에 작용)

낙석에 의한 하중은 $L/4$, $2L/4$, $3L/4$ 지점에 작용(CASE별)하는 것에 대하여 검토를 시행한다.



8. 하중조합

1) 계수하중 검토시

CASE1 : 구조물 자중(고정하중)

CASE2 : 상부토사 고정하중

CASE3 : 토 압

CASE4 : 작업차량하중(활하중)

CASE5 : 포장하중(고정하중)

CASE6, CASE7, CASE8 : 낙석하중 – COMBO1에서 하중조합.

(1) 낙석하중 ENVELOPE

ENV1 : 1.0 CASE6 OR 1.0 CASE7 OR 1.0 CASE8

(2) 고정하중 + 전설계토압 + 낙석하중

COMB 1 : 1.2 CASE1,5 + 1.6 CASE2 + 1.6 CASE3 + 1.6 ENV1

(3) 고정하중 + 전설계토압 + 활하중

COMB 2 : 1.2 CASE1,5 + 1.6 CASE2 + 1.6 CASE3 + 1.6 CASE4

(4) 고정하중 + 전설계토압 + 낙석하중

COMB 3 : 0.9 CASE1,5 + 1.6 CASE2 + 1.6 CASE3 + 1.6 ENV1

(5) 고정하중 + 전설계토압 + 활하중

COMB 4 : 0.9 CASE1,5 + 1.6 CASE2 + 1.6 CASE3 + 1.6 CASE4

2) 사용하중 검토시

(1) 고정하중 + 전설계토압

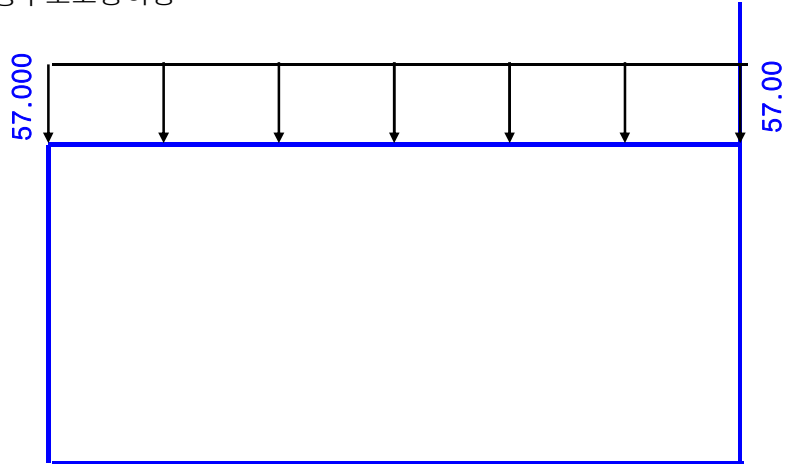
COMB 7 : CASE1 + CASE2 + CASE3 + CASE4 + ENV1

9. 하중재하도

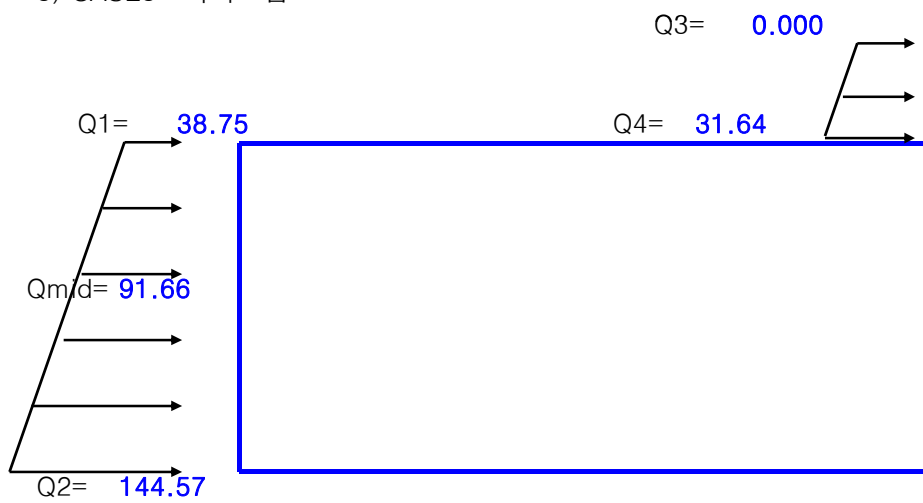
1) CASE1 : 구조물 자중

구조물 자중 : SAP2000에서 자체 입력

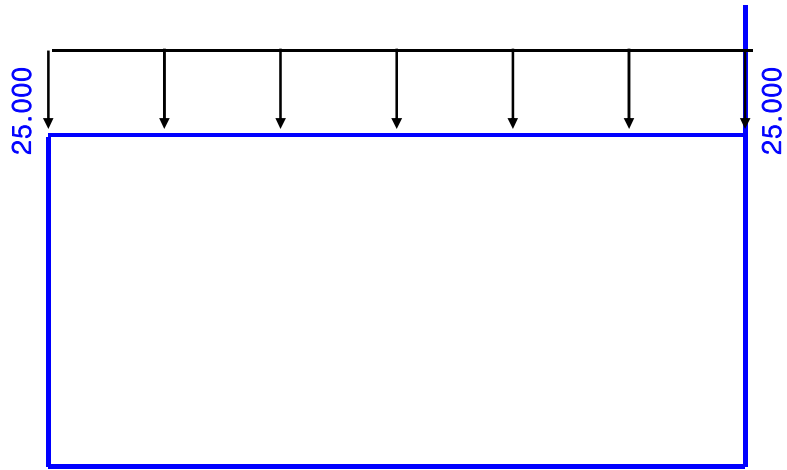
2) CASE2 : 상부토고정하중



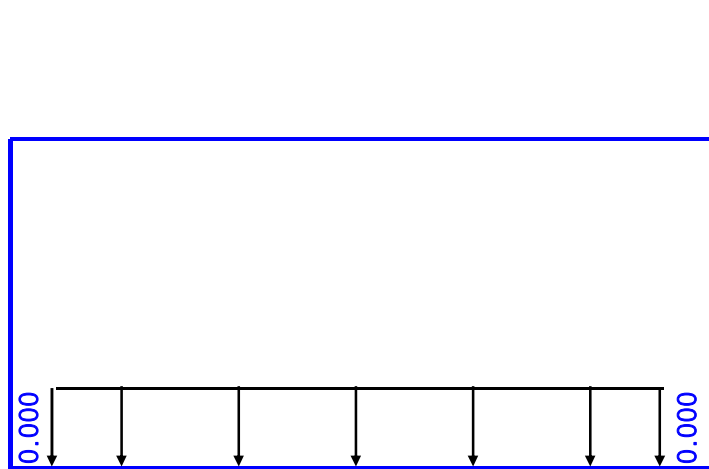
3) CASE3 : 측벽토압



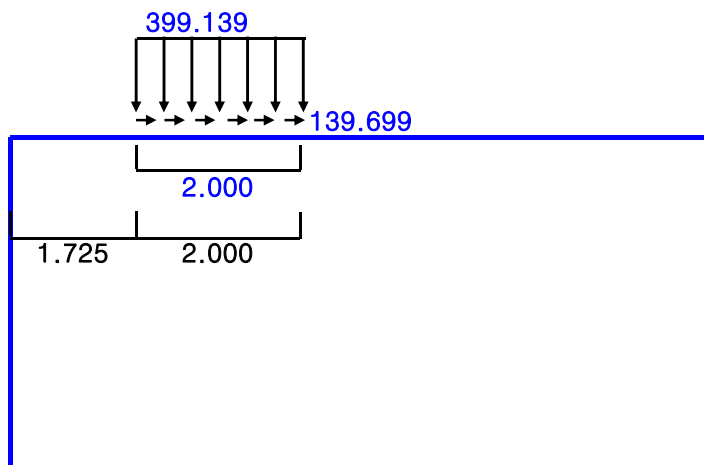
4) CASE4 : 활하중



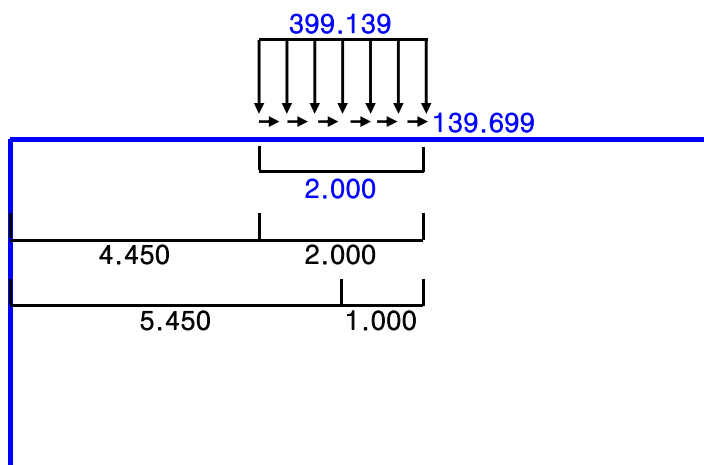
5) CASE5 : 포장하중 - 하부슬래브에 작용



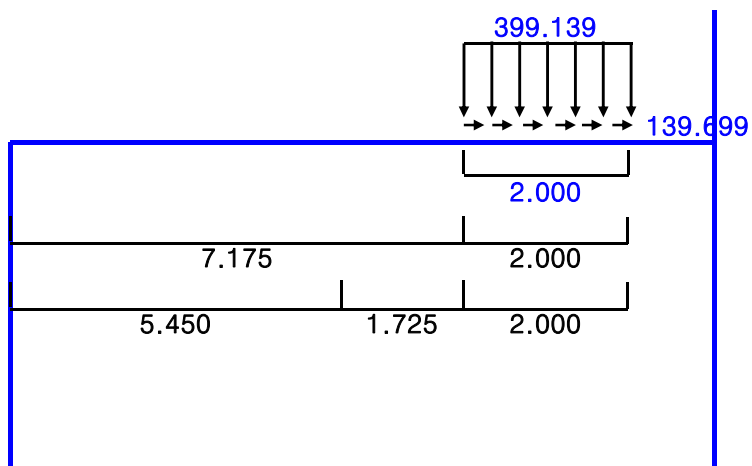
6) CASE6 : 낙석하중 (L/4지점을 중심으로 폭 2m에 작용)



7) CASE7 : 낙석하중 (2L/4지점을 중심으로 폭 2m에 작용)



7) CASE7 : 낙석하중 (2L/4지점을 중심으로 폭 2m에 작용)



10. INPUT DATA

피암터널단면해석

; File E:\WTun2.\$2k saved 1-15-02 16:41:28 in Ton-m

SYSTEM

D0F=UX,UZ,RY LENGTH=m FORCE=KN LINES=59

JOINT

1	X=0.000	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
2	X=0.700	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
3	X=1.650	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
4	X=2.600	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
5	X=3.550	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
6	X=4.500	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
7	X=5.450	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
8	X=6.400	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
9	X=7.350	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
10	X=8.300	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
11	X=9.250	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
12	X=10.200	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
13	X=10.900	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
14	X=0.000	Y=0.000	Z=3.345
15	X=10.900	Y=0.000	Z=3.345
16	X=0.000	Y=0.000	Z=6.690
17	X=5.450	Y=0.000	Z=6.690
18	X=10.900	Y=0.000	Z=6.690
19	X=10.900	Y=0.000	Z=9.140

RESTRAINT

ADD=1 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=2 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=3 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=4 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=5 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=6 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=7 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=8 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=9 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=10 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=11 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=12 D0F=U2,R1,R3
ADD=13 D0F=U2,R1,R3

PATTERN

NAME=DEFAULT

SPRING

ADD=1 U1=1E+10 U3=11166
ADD=2 U3=26320
ADD=3 U3=30308
ADD=4 U3=30308
ADD=5 U3=30308
ADD=6 U3=30308
ADD=7 U3=30308
ADD=8 U3=30308
ADD=9 U3=30308
ADD=10 U3=30308
ADD=11 U3=30308
ADD=12 U3=26320
ADD=13 U3=11166

MATERIAL

NAME=1FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=2FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=3FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=4FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=5FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=STEEL IDES=S M=.798142 W=7.833413
T=0 E=2.059396E+08 U=.15 A=.00001 FY=248211.3
NAME=CONC IDES=C M=2.5 W=24.51662
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001

FRAME SECTION

NAME=1 MAT=1FR WPL=56.250 A=2.250 J=0 I=0.151875,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=2 MAT=2FR WPL=62.500 A=2.500 J=0 I=0.208333,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=3 MAT=3FR WPL=56.250 A=2.250 J=0 I=0.151875,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=4 MAT=4FR WPL=27.000 A=1.080 J=0 I=0.072900,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=5 MAT=5FR WPL=31.250 A=1.250 J=0 I=0.026042,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1

FRAME

1 J=1,2 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
2 J=2,3 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
3 J=3,4 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
4 J=4,5 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
5 J=5,6 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
6 J=6,7 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
7 J=7,8 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
8 J=8,9 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
9 J=9,10 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
10 J=10,11 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
11 J=11,12 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
12 J=12,13 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
13 J=1,14 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
14 J=14,16 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
15 J=13,15 SEC=4 NSEG=4 ANG=0
16 J=15,18 SEC=4 NSEG=4 ANG=0
17 J=16,17 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
18 J=17,18 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
19 J=18,19 SEC=5 NSEG=4 ANG=0

LOAD

NAME=1
TYPE=GRAVITY ELEM=FRAME
ADD=* UZ=-1
NAME=2
TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN
ADD=17 RD=0,1 UZ=-57.000, -57.000
ADD=18 RD=0,1 UZ=-57.000, -57.000
NAME=3
TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN
ADD=13 RD=0,1 UX=144.570, 91.660
ADD=14 RD=0,1 UX=91.660, 38.750
ADD=19 RD=0,1 UX=31.640, 0
NAME=4
TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN
ADD=17 RD=0,1 UZ=-25.000, -25.000
ADD=18 RD=0,1 UZ=-25.000, -25.000
NAME=5
TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN
ADD=2 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=3 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000

ADD=4 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=5 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=6 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=7 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=8 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=9 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=10 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000
ADD=11 RD=0,1 UZ=-0.000, -0.000

NAME=6

TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN

ADD=17 RD=0.317, 0.683 UZ=-399.139, -399.139
ADD=17 RD=0.317, 0.683 UX=139.699, 139.699

NAME=7

TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN

ADD=17 RD=0.817, 1.000 UZ=-399.139, -399.139
ADD=18 RD=0.000, 0.183 UZ=-399.139, -399.139
ADD=17 RD=0.817, 1.000 UX=139.699, 139.699
ADD=18 RD=0.000, 0.183 UX=139.699, 139.699

NAME=8

TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN

ADD=18 RD=0.317, 0.683 UZ=-399.139, -399.139
ADD=18 RD=0.317, 0.683 UX=139.699, 139.699

COMBO

NAME=ENV0 TYPE=ENVE

LOAD=6 SF=1
LOAD=7 SF=1
LOAD=8 SF=1

NAME=COMB1

LOAD=1 SF=1.2
LOAD=2 SF=1.6
LOAD=3 SF=1.6
LOAD=5 SF=1.2
COMB=ENV0 SF=1.6

NAME=COMB2

LOAD=1 SF=1.2
LOAD=2 SF=1.6
LOAD=3 SF=1.6
LOAD=4 SF=1.6
LOAD=5 SF=1.2

NAME=COMB3

LOAD=1 SF=0.9
LOAD=2 SF=1.6
LOAD=3 SF=1.6
LOAD=5 SF=0.9
COMB=ENV0 SF=1.6

NAME=COMB4

LOAD=1 SF=0.9
LOAD=2 SF=1.6
LOAD=3 SF=1.6
LOAD=4 SF=1.6
LOAD=5 SF=0.9

NAME=ENV1 TYPE=ENVE

COMB=COMB1 SF=1
COMB=COMB2 SF=1
COMB=COMB3 SF=1
COMB=COMB4 SF=1

NAME=COMB5

LOAD=1 SF=1
LOAD=2 SF=1
LOAD=3 SF=1
LOAD=4 SF=1
LOAD=5 SF=1
COMB=ENV0 SF=1

END

11. 해석결과

11.1 OUTPUT DATA

FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

FRAME	LOAD	LOC	P	V2	V3	T	M2	M3
1	ENVO MAX							
	0.00		187.17	505.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	973.02
	1.8E-01		187.17	505.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	884.58
	3.5E-01		187.17	505.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	796.14
	5.3E-01		187.17	505.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	707.70
	7.0E-01		187.17	505.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	680.13
1	ENVO MIN							
	0.00		154.09	156.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	789.93
	1.8E-01		154.09	156.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	762.48
	3.5E-01		154.09	156.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	735.03
	5.3E-01		154.09	156.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	686.40
	7.0E-01		154.09	156.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	619.26
1	ENV1 MAX							
	0.00		487.18	1970.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	3948.02
	1.8E-01		487.18	1983.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	3602.00
	3.5E-01		487.18	1996.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	3253.69
	5.3E-01		487.18	2010.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	2903.08
	7.0E-01		487.18	2023.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	2647.55
1	ENV1 MIN							
	0.00		188.04	1185.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	2405.81
	1.8E-01		188.04	1195.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	2197.54
	3.5E-01		188.04	1204.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	1987.54
	5.3E-01		188.04	1214.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	1775.82
	7.0E-01		188.04	1224.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	1562.37
2	ENVO MAX							
	0.00		187.17	419.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	680.13
	2.4E-01		187.17	419.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	626.20
	4.8E-01		187.17	419.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	572.27
	7.1E-01		187.17	419.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	518.34
	9.5E-01		187.17	419.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	464.41
2	ENVO MIN							
	0.00		154.09	227.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	619.26
	2.4E-01		154.09	227.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	519.72
	4.8E-01		154.09	227.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	420.18
	7.1E-01		154.09	227.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	320.64
	9.5E-01		154.09	227.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	221.10
2	ENV1 MAX							
	0.00		487.18	1675.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	2647.55
	2.4E-01		487.18	1693.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	2320.47
	4.8E-01		487.18	1711.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	2004.77
	7.1E-01		487.18	1728.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	1704.80
	9.5E-01		487.18	1746.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	1401.65
2	ENV1 MIN							
	0.00		188.04	1030.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1562.37
	2.4E-01		188.04	1044.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	1316.00
	4.8E-01		188.04	1057.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	1050.85
	7.1E-01		188.04	1070.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	762.57
	9.5E-01		188.04	1084.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	470.06
3	ENVO MAX							
	0.00		187.17	329.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	464.41
	2.4E-01		187.17	329.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	398.07
	4.8E-01		187.17	329.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	331.74

	7.1E-01	187.17	329.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	265.40
	9.5E-01	187.17	329.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	199.06
3	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	279.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	221.10
	2.4E-01	154.09	279.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	142.80
	4.8E-01	154.09	279.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	64.51
	7.1E-01	154.09	279.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	-13.79
	9.5E-01	154.09	279.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	-92.08
3	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	1364.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	1401.65
	2.4E-01	487.18	1382.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1117.90
	4.8E-01	487.18	1399.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	830.98
	7.1E-01	487.18	1417.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	540.89
	9.5E-01	487.18	1435.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	247.63
3	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	862.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	470.06
	2.4E-01	188.04	875.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	240.40
	4.8E-01	188.04	889.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51
	7.1E-01	188.04	902.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	-231.61
	9.5E-01	188.04	915.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-473.97
4	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	305.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	199.06
	2.4E-01	187.17	305.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	126.49
	4.8E-01	187.17	305.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.93
	7.1E-01	187.17	305.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-18.64
	9.5E-01	187.17	305.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-91.21
4	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	251.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-92.08
	2.4E-01	154.09	251.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-151.79
	4.8E-01	154.09	251.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-211.50
	7.1E-01	154.09	251.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-271.21
	9.5E-01	154.09	251.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-330.91
4	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	1162.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	247.63
	2.4E-01	487.18	1180.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	-16.12
	4.8E-01	487.18	1198.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	-283.04
	7.1E-01	487.18	1216.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	-553.14
	9.5E-01	487.18	1234.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	-826.40
4	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	699.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	-473.97
	2.4E-01	188.04	712.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-663.06
	4.8E-01	188.04	725.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-925.03
	7.1E-01	188.04	739.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1191.23
	9.5E-01	188.04	752.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1461.67
5	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	306.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-91.21
	2.4E-01	187.17	306.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-164.10
	4.8E-01	187.17	306.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-236.99
	7.1E-01	187.17	306.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-309.88
	9.5E-01	187.17	306.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-382.77
5	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	183.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-330.91
	2.4E-01	154.09	183.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-374.59
	4.8E-01	154.09	183.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-418.26
	7.1E-01	154.09	183.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-461.93
	9.5E-01	154.09	183.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-505.60
5	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	1006.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	-826.40
	2.4E-01	487.18	1024.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1060.39
	4.8E-01	487.18	1042.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1239.07
	7.1E-01	487.18	1060.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1375.13
	9.5E-01	487.18	1077.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1514.35

5	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	539.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1461.67
	2.4E-01	188.04	552.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1656.09
	4.8E-01	188.04	566.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1854.75
	7.1E-01	188.04	579.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2057.64
	9.5E-01	188.04	592.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2264.76
6	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	282.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-382.77
	2.4E-01	187.17	282.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-449.95
	4.8E-01	187.17	282.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-517.13
	7.1E-01	187.17	282.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-584.30
	9.5E-01	187.17	282.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-624.61
6	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	125.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-505.60
	2.4E-01	154.09	125.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-535.35
	4.8E-01	154.09	125.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-570.01
	7.1E-01	154.09	125.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-619.13
	9.5E-01	154.09	125.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	-668.25
6	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	808.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1514.35
	2.4E-01	487.18	826.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1605.68
	4.8E-01	487.18	844.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1700.19
	7.1E-01	487.18	861.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1797.86
	9.5E-01	487.18	879.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1898.71
6	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	377.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2264.76
	2.4E-01	188.04	391.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2399.02
	4.8E-01	188.04	404.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2545.37
	7.1E-01	188.04	417.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2719.08
	9.5E-01	188.04	431.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2897.03
7	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	231.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-624.61
	2.4E-01	187.17	231.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-641.89
	4.8E-01	187.17	231.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-659.16
	7.1E-01	187.17	231.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-676.44
	9.5E-01	187.17	231.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-693.72
7	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	72.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-668.25
	2.4E-01	154.09	72.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-706.39
	4.8E-01	154.09	72.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-761.31
	7.1E-01	154.09	72.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-816.22
	9.5E-01	154.09	72.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-871.14
7	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	580.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1898.71
	2.4E-01	487.18	594.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1949.20
	4.8E-01	487.18	607.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2002.87
	7.1E-01	487.18	621.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2059.71
	9.5E-01	487.18	634.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2119.72
7	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	182.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2897.03
	2.4E-01	188.04	200.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3004.68
	4.8E-01	188.04	217.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3143.38
	7.1E-01	188.04	235.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3286.32
	9.5E-01	188.04	253.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3433.48
8	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	148.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	-693.72
	2.4E-01	187.17	148.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	-699.13
	4.8E-01	187.17	148.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	-704.54
	7.1E-01	187.17	148.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	-709.96
	9.5E-01	187.17	148.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	-715.37
8	ENVO MIN						

	0.00	154.09	22.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-871.14
	2.4E-01	154.09	22.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-906.37
	4.8E-01	154.09	22.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-941.60
	7.1E-01	154.09	22.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-976.83
	9.5E-01	154.09	22.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1012.07
8	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	284.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2119.72
	2.4E-01	487.18	297.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2124.39
	4.8E-01	487.18	310.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2132.23
	7.1E-01	487.18	324.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2143.25
	9.5E-01	487.18	337.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2157.44
8	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	-34.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3433.48
	2.4E-01	188.04	-16.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3491.82
	4.8E-01	188.04	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3554.39
	7.1E-01	188.04	18.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3621.19
	9.5E-01	188.04	36.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3692.21
9	ENV0 MAX						
	0.00	187.17	29.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-715.37
	2.4E-01	187.17	29.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-708.60
	4.8E-01	187.17	29.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-701.83
	7.1E-01	187.17	29.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-695.06
	9.5E-01	187.17	29.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-688.29
9	ENV0 MIN						
	0.00	154.09	-28.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1012.07
	2.4E-01	154.09	-28.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1019.04
	4.8E-01	154.09	-28.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1026.00
	7.1E-01	154.09	-28.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1032.97
	9.5E-01	154.09	-28.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1039.94
9	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	-100.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2157.44
	2.4E-01	487.18	-86.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2108.48
	4.8E-01	487.18	-73.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2062.69
	7.1E-01	487.18	-60.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2020.07
	9.5E-01	487.18	-46.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1980.63
9	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	-284.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3692.21
	2.4E-01	188.04	-267.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3653.37
	4.8E-01	188.04	-249.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3618.77
	7.1E-01	188.04	-231.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3588.39
	9.5E-01	188.04	-213.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3562.24
10	ENV0 MAX						
	0.00	187.17	-85.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-688.29
	2.4E-01	187.17	-85.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-668.06
	4.8E-01	187.17	-85.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-647.83
	7.1E-01	187.17	-85.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-627.60
	9.5E-01	187.17	-85.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-607.38
10	ENV0 MIN						
	0.00	154.09	-131.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1039.94
	2.4E-01	154.09	-131.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1008.72
	4.8E-01	154.09	-131.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-977.50
	7.1E-01	154.09	-131.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-946.28
	9.5E-01	154.09	-131.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-915.06
10	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	-483.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1980.63
	2.4E-01	487.18	-470.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1867.37
	4.8E-01	487.18	-456.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1757.27
	7.1E-01	487.18	-443.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1650.35
	9.5E-01	487.18	-430.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1546.60
10	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	-690.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3562.24
	2.4E-01	188.04	-673.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3400.28

	4.8E-01	188.04	-655.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3242.54
	7.1E-01	188.04	-637.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3089.04
	9.5E-01	188.04	-619.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2939.77
11	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	-151.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-607.38
	2.4E-01	187.17	-151.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-571.49
	4.8E-01	187.17	-151.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-535.61
	7.1E-01	187.17	-151.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-499.72
	9.5E-01	187.17	-151.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-463.84
11	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	-339.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	-915.06
	2.4E-01	154.09	-339.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	-834.35
	4.8E-01	154.09	-339.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	-753.64
	7.1E-01	154.09	-339.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	-672.92
	9.5E-01	154.09	-339.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	-592.21
11	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	-810.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1546.60
	2.4E-01	487.18	-796.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1355.73
	4.8E-01	487.18	-783.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1168.04
	7.1E-01	487.18	-770.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	-983.51
	9.5E-01	487.18	-756.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	-787.95
11	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	-1338.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2939.77
	2.4E-01	188.04	-1320.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2624.04
	4.8E-01	188.04	-1302.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2312.54
	7.1E-01	188.04	-1284.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2005.27
	9.5E-01	188.04	-1267.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1716.44
12	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	187.17	-219.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-463.84
	1.8E-01	187.17	-219.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-425.46
	3.5E-01	187.17	-219.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-387.08
	5.3E-01	187.17	-219.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-294.81
	7.0E-01	187.17	-219.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-195.67
12	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	154.09	-566.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-592.21
	1.8E-01	154.09	-566.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-514.16
	3.5E-01	154.09	-566.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-446.15
	5.3E-01	154.09	-566.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-378.14
	7.0E-01	154.09	-566.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-310.32
12	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	487.18	-1143.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-787.95
	1.8E-01	487.18	-1133.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	-561.75
	3.5E-01	487.18	-1123.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	-337.85
	5.3E-01	487.18	-1113.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	-116.24
	7.0E-01	487.18	-1103.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	103.07
12	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	188.04	-2017.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1716.44
	1.8E-01	188.04	-2004.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1425.33
	3.5E-01	188.04	-1991.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1152.00
	5.3E-01	188.04	-1977.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-880.39
	7.0E-01	188.04	-1964.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	-610.81
13	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	973.02
	8.4E-01	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	868.85
	1.67	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	764.68
	2.51	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	660.52
	3.35	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	556.35
13	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	789.93
	8.4E-01	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	687.18
	1.67	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	584.43

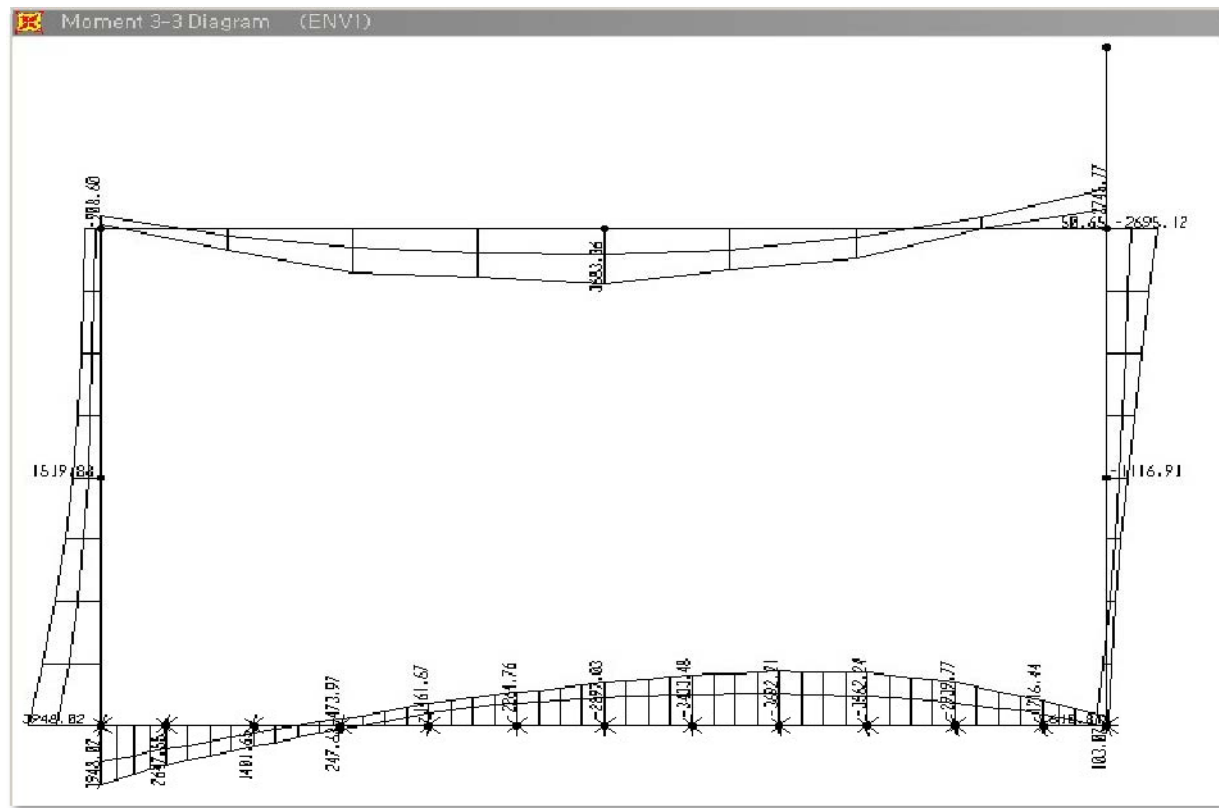
	2.51	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	481.68
	3.35	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	378.93
13	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	-1228.06	1065.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	3948.02
	8.4E-01	-1185.73	880.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	3135.35
	1.67	-1143.39	714.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2469.63
	2.51	-1101.06	564.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	1936.08
	3.35	-1058.72	433.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	1519.88
13	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	-2119.71	844.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	2405.81
	8.4E-01	-2063.26	659.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	1778.20
	1.67	-2006.82	492.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	1297.55
	2.51	-1950.37	343.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	949.05
	3.35	-1893.92	212.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	717.92
14	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	556.35
	8.4E-01	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	479.15
	1.67	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	402.64
	2.51	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	326.13
	3.35	-118.43	124.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	249.63
14	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	378.93
	8.4E-01	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	276.18
	1.67	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	173.43
	2.51	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	70.67
	3.35	-543.83	91.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	-32.08
14	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	-1058.72	433.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	1519.88
	8.4E-01	-1016.39	319.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1249.39
	1.67	-974.05	223.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	1067.77
	2.51	-931.72	145.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	959.11
	3.35	-889.38	84.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	908.60
14	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	-1893.92	212.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	717.92
	8.4E-01	-1837.47	98.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	589.34
	1.67	-1781.03	2.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	548.52
	2.51	-1724.58	-76.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	427.85
	3.35	-1668.13	-136.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	344.42
15	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	310.32
	8.4E-01	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	181.46
	1.67	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.60
	2.51	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-76.26
	3.35	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-205.12
15	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	195.67
	8.4E-01	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.39
	1.67	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-64.88
	2.51	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-195.16
	3.35	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-325.44
15	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	-1286.12	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	610.81
	8.4E-01	-1265.80	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	247.66
	1.67	-1245.47	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-115.48
	2.51	-1225.15	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-478.62
	3.35	-1204.83	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-649.40
15	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	-2324.82	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-103.07
	8.4E-01	-2297.73	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-260.31

	1.67	-2270.63	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-417.56
	2.51	-2243.54	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-760.56
	3.35	-2216.44	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1116.91
16	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-205.12
	8.4E-01	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-333.98
	1.67	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-462.84
	2.51	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-591.70
	3.35	-252.33	187.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-720.56
16	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-325.44
	8.4E-01	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-472.48
	1.67	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-629.00
	2.51	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-785.52
	3.35	-677.73	154.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-942.04
16	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	-1204.83	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-649.40
	8.4E-01	-1184.51	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-815.70
	1.67	-1164.19	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-982.01
	2.51	-1143.87	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1148.31
	3.35	-1123.55	487.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1314.61
16	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	-2216.44	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1116.91
	8.4E-01	-2189.35	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1500.10
	1.67	-2162.25	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1898.44
	2.51	-2135.16	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2296.78
	3.35	-2108.07	188.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2695.12
17	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	124.57	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.08
	1.36	124.57	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	601.29
	2.73	122.87	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	1143.75
	4.09	122.87	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	1117.87
	5.45	122.87	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	1375.19
17	ENVO MIN						
	0.00	91.49	-543.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	-249.63
	1.36	91.49	-543.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	193.44
	2.73	-14.76	-334.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	354.81
	4.09	-154.09	-334.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	516.17
	5.45	-154.09	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	654.65
17	ENV1 MAX						
	0.00	84.45	-889.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	-344.42
	1.36	84.45	-679.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	1392.84
	2.73	81.73	-431.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	2906.14
	4.09	81.73	283.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	3215.50
	5.45	81.73	476.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	3683.36
17	ENV1 MIN						
	0.00	-136.85	-1668.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-908.60
	1.36	-136.85	-1451.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	423.64
	2.73	-149.31	-900.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	1180.71
	4.09	-372.24	-684.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	1600.23
	5.45	-372.24	-122.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	1682.22
18	ENVO MAX						
	0.00	122.87	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	1375.19

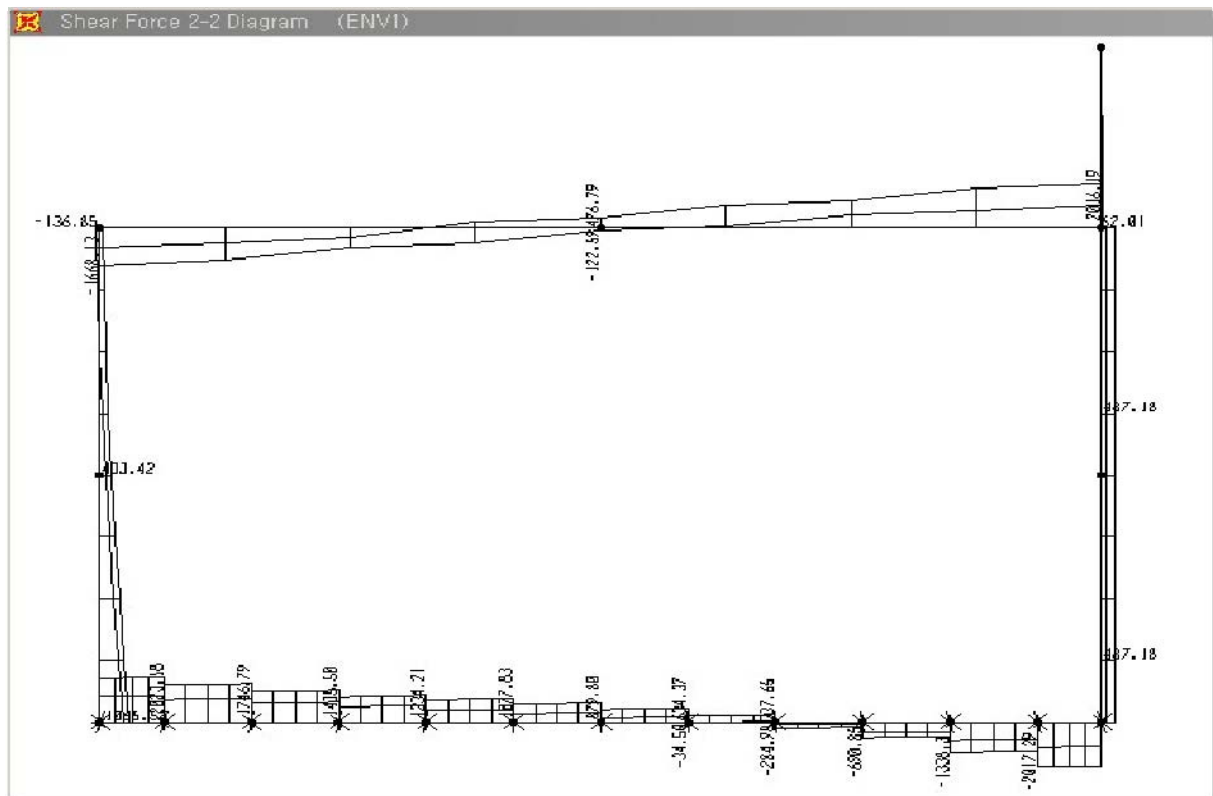
	1.36	122.87	461.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	944.77
	2.73	-16.46	461.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	801.76
	4.09	-154.09	677.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	76.86
	5.45	-154.09	677.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	-720.56
18	ENV0	MIN					
	0.00	-154.09	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	654.65
	1.36	-187.17	-118.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	310.85
	2.73	-187.17	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	-32.96
	4.09	-187.17	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	-376.76
	5.45	-187.17	252.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	-942.04
18	ENV1	MAX					
	0.00	81.73	476.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	3683.36
	1.36	81.73	1021.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	2756.21
	2.73	-126.02	1237.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	1994.31
	4.09	-126.02	1799.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.79
	5.45	-126.02	2016.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1365.26
18	ENV1	MIN					
	0.00	-372.24	-122.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	1682.22
	1.36	-425.16	76.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	1426.66
	2.73	-425.16	559.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	533.98
	4.09	-425.16	806.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-773.86
	5.45	-425.16	1054.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2745.77
19	ENV0	MAX					
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6.1E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	ENV0	MIN					
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6.1E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	ENV1	MAX					
	0.00	-68.91	62.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.65
	6.1E-01	-51.68	34.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.37
	1.23	-34.45	15.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.33
	1.84	-17.23	3.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.913E-01
	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	ENV1	MIN					
	0.00	-91.88	62.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.65
	6.1E-01	-68.91	34.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.37
	1.23	-45.94	15.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.33
	1.84	-22.97	3.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.913E-01
	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

11.2 부재력도

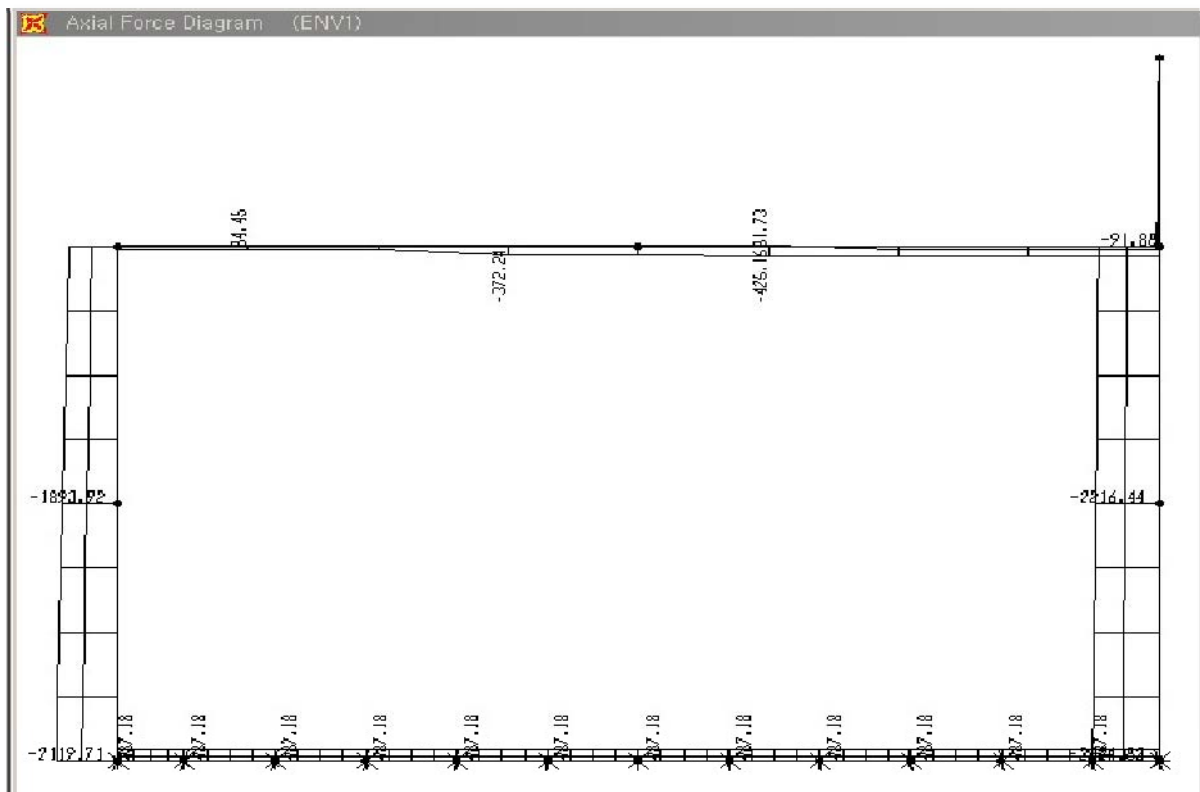
1) 계수하중-모멘트도



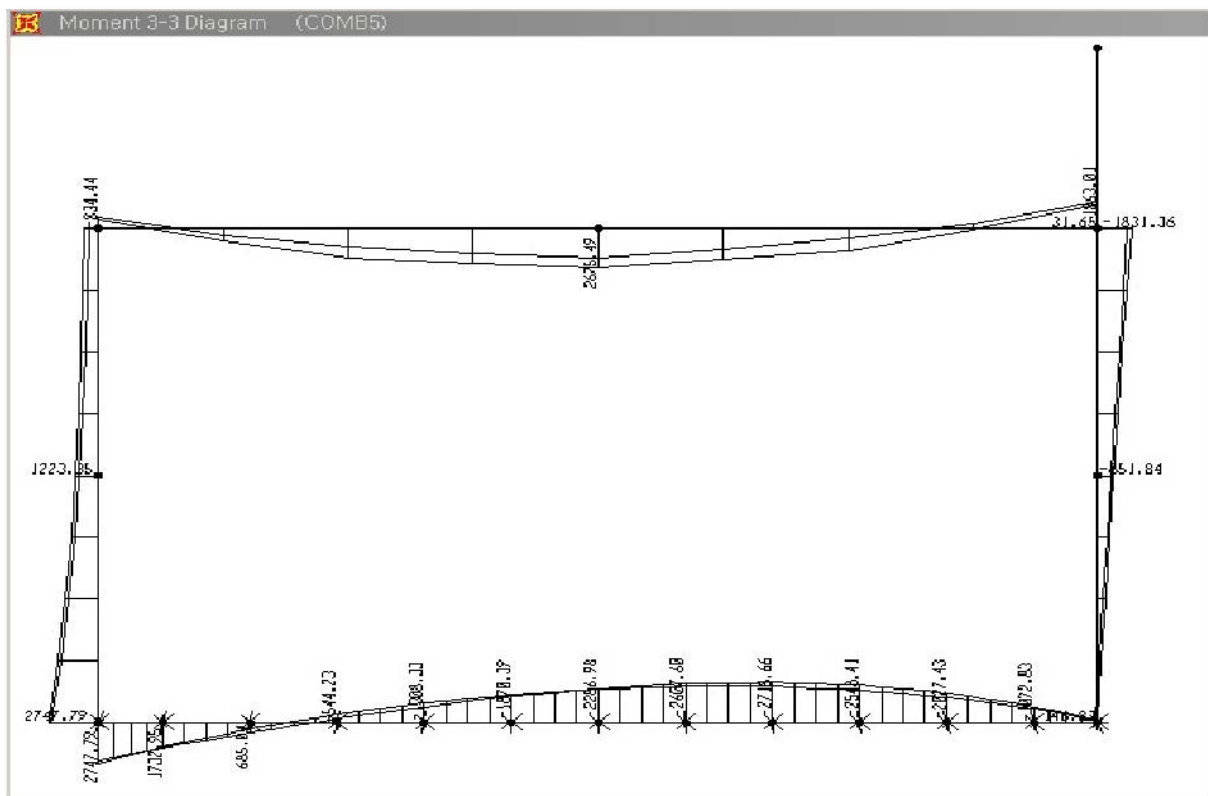
2) 계수하중-전단력도



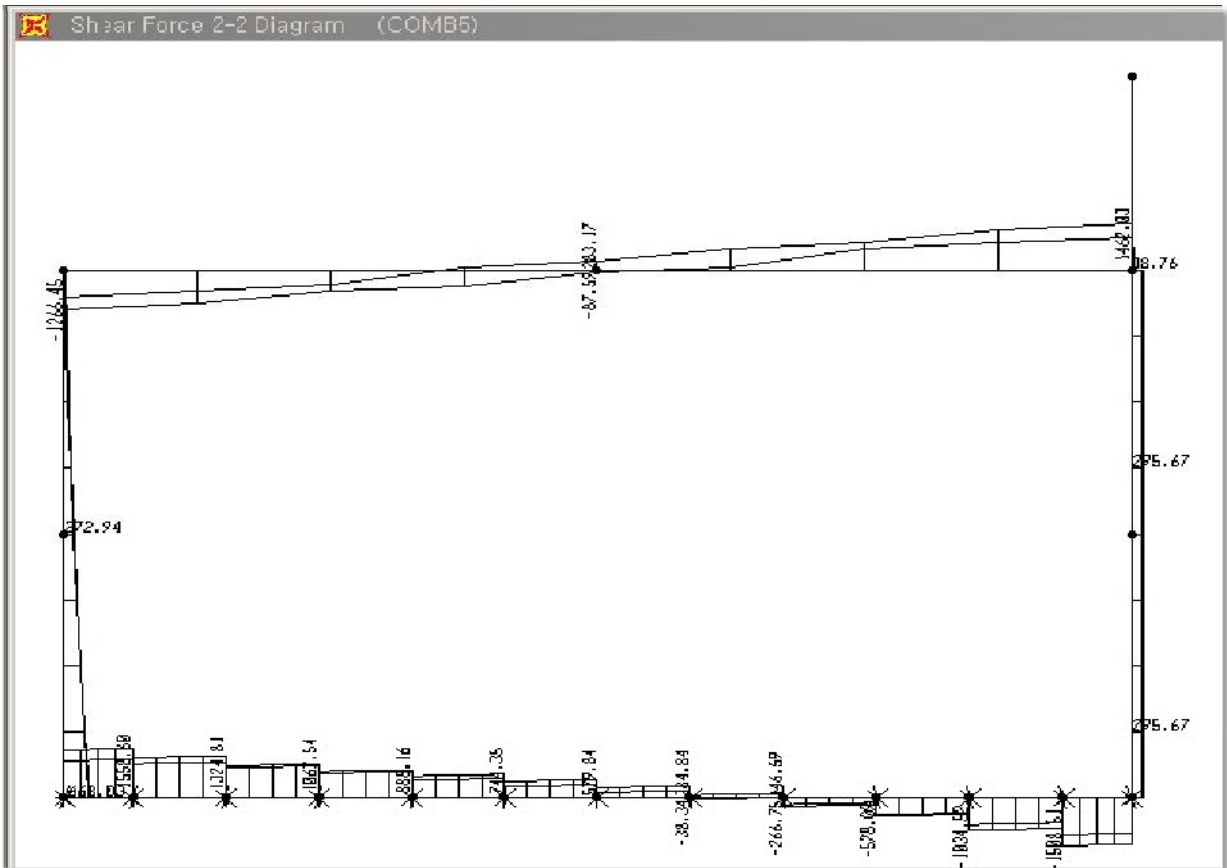
3) 계수하중-축력도



4) 사용하중-모멘트도



5) 사용하중-전단력도



11.3 OUTPUT 결과 요약

1) 계수하중에 의한 최대 단면력

구분		휨모멘트	전단력	비 고
상 부 슬 래 브	좌측	908.600	1668.130	
	중앙	3683.360		
	우측	2745.770	2016.190	
하 부 슬 래 브	좌측	3948.020	1970.680	
	중앙	3692.210		
	우측	610.810	1964.790	상단인장
벽 체	상단	908.600	54.830	
	중앙	1519.880		외측인장
	하단	3948.020	1065.570	
기 둥	상단	2695.120	2216.440	축력값
	중앙			
	하단			

2) 사용하중에 의한 최대 단면력

구분		휨모멘트	전단력	비 고
상 부 슬 래 브	좌측	834.440		우각부 검토
	중앙	2675.490		
	우측	1863.010	1462.030	우각부 검토
하 부 슬 래 브	좌측	2747.790		우각부 검토
	중앙	2718.660		
	우측	146.830	1464.760	우각부 검토
벽 체	상단	834.440		
	중앙	1223.350		
	하단	2747.790		
기 둥	상단			
	중앙			
	하단			

12. 철근량 검토

【 단철근보 : 상부슬래브-좌측 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}, f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}, k_1 = 0.85, \Phi_f = 0.85, \Phi_v = 0.75$$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	1000.0	900.0	100.0	908.600	1668.130

* 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 10134.000 \times 300.00 = 3040200.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 59.612 \text{ mm, } c = 59.612 / \beta_1 = 59.612 / 0.85 = 70.131 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (900.00 - 70.131) / 70.131 = 0.0355$$

$$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050 \text{ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, } \Phi = 0.85 \text{ 를 적용한다.}$$

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, A_s = 4011.634 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 10134.0 mm² (철근도심 : 100.0 mm) , [사용률 = 2.526]

1단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm²)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck} / f_y} = 0.00408, \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00450$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use}, A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 10134.000 \times 300 \times (900.00 - a/2) = 2248.730 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 59.612 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 908.600 \text{ kN.m}) \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 2.475]}$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 (d = 800.00 mm)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck} \times b \times d}$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24 \times 2500.00 \times 800.00} = 1224.745 \text{ kN}$$

$$< V_u (= 1668.130 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 필요.}$$

$$A_{v_req} = (1668.130 - 1224.745) \times 300.00 / (300 \times 800.00 \times \Phi) \times 1000 = 738.975 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{v_use} = 1935.500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (D22-5.0 EA, C.T.C 300 mm)}$$

$$V_s = 1935.500 \times 300.0 \times 800.00 / 300.00 \times 1000 = 1548.400 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{s_Max} = 2 \sqrt{24.0} / 3 \times 2500.00 \times 800.00 \times 1000 = 6531.973 \text{ kN} \geq 1548.400 \text{ kN} \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$s = 300.000 \leq 400.000 (d/2, 600 \text{ mm}) \text{ 콘.설 7.4.2 } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$\Phi V_n = 0.75 \times (1632.993 + 1548.400) = 2386.045 \text{ kN} \geq 1668.130 \text{ kN} \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 단철근보 : 상부슬래브-중앙 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\phi_f = 0.85$, $\phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	900.0	775.9	80.0	3683.360	0.000

* 강도감소계수(ϕ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 22982.000 \times 300.00 = 6894600.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 135.188 \text{ mm, } c = 135.188 / \beta_1 = 135.188 / 0.85 = 159.045 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (820.00 - 159.045) / 159.045 = 0.0125$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\phi} = 0, A_s = 20156.472 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 22982.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 124.1 mm) , [사용률 = 1.140]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

2단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck} / f_y} = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.01185$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 22982.000 \times 300 \times (775.90 - a/2) = 4150.990 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 135.188 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 3683.360 \text{ kN.m}) \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 1.127]}$$

【 단철근보 : 상부슬래브-우측 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_f = 0.85$, $\Phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	933.3	805.0	100.0	2745.770	2016.190

* 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 17915.000 \times 300.00 = 5374500.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 105.382 \text{ mm, } c = 105.382 / \beta_1 = 105.382 / 0.85 = 123.979 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (833.33 - 123.979) / 123.979 = 0.0172$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\Phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, A_s = 14101.744 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 17915.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 128.3 mm) , [사용률 = 1.270]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

2단 : D25 - 10.0 EA (= 5067.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00890$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 17915.000 \times 300 \times (805.05 - a/2) = 3437.019 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 105.382 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 2745.770 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K} \quad [\text{안전률 } 1.252]$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 ($d = 771.72 \text{ mm}$)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 2500.00 \times 771.72 = 1181.445 \text{ kN}$$

$$< V_u (= 2016.190 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 필요.}$$

$$A_{v_req} = (2016.190 - 1181.445) \times 300.00 / (300 \times 771.72 \times \Phi) \times 1000 = 1442.231 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{v_use} = 1935.500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (D22-5.0 EA, C.T.C 300 mm)}$$

$$V_s = 1935.500 \times 300.0 \times 771.72 / 300.00 \times 1000 = 1493.657 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{s_Max} = 2 \sqrt{24.0} / 3 \times 2500.00 \times 771.72 \times 1000 = 6301.038 \text{ kN} \geq 1493.657 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$s = 300.000 \leq 385.858 \text{ (d/2, 600 mm) 콘.설 7.4.2 } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$\Phi V_n = 0.75 \times (1575.260 + 1493.657) = 2301.688 \text{ kN} \geq 2016.190 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 단철근보 : 하부슬래브-좌측 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_f = 0.85$, $\Phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	1216.7	1066.7	100.0	3948.020	1970.680

* 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 25696.000 \times 300.00 = 7708800.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 151.153 \text{ mm, } c = 151.153 / \beta_1 = 151.153 / 0.85 = 177.827 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (1116.67 - 177.827) / 177.827 = 0.0158$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\Phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, A_s = 15147.440 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 25696.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 150.0 mm) , [사용률 = 1.696]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

2단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00964$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 25696.000 \times 300 \times (1066.67 - a/2) = 6494.099 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 151.153 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 3948.020 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K} \quad [\text{안전률 } 1.645]$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 ($d = 850.00 \text{ mm}$)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 2500.00 \times 850.00 = 1301.291 \text{ kN}$$

$$< V_u (= 1970.680 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 필요.}$$

$$A_{v_req} = (1970.680 - 1301.291) \times 300.00 / (300 \times 850.00 \times \Phi) \times 1000 = 1050.021 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{v_use} = 1432.500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (D19-5.0 EA, C.T.C 300 mm)}$$

$$V_s = 1432.500 \times 300.0 \times 850.00 / 300.00 \times 1000 = 1217.625 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{s_Max} = 2 \sqrt{24.0} / 3 \times 2500.00 \times 850.00 \times 1000 = 6940.221 \text{ kN} \geq 1217.625 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$s = 300.000 \leq 425.000 (d/2, 600 \text{ mm}) \text{ 콘.설 } 7.4.2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$\Phi V_n = 0.75 \times (1735.055 + 1217.625) = 2214.510 \text{ kN} \geq 1970.680 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 단철근보 : 하부슬래브-중앙 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\phi_f = 0.85$, $\phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	1000.0	875.9	80.0	3692.210	0.000

* 강도감소계수(ϕ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 22982.000 \times 300.00 = 6894600.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 135.188 \text{ mm, } c = 135.188 / \beta_1 = 135.188 / 0.85 = 159.045 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (920.00 - 159.045) / 159.045 = 0.0144$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배 단면이며, $\phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\phi} = 0, A_s = 17566.850 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 22982.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 124.1 mm) , [사용률 = 1.308]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

2단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck} / f_y} = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.01050$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 22982.000 \times 300 \times (875.90 - a/2) = 4737.031 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 135.188 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 3692.210 \text{ kN.m}) \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 1.283]}$$

【 단철근보 : 하부슬래브-우측 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_f = 0.85$, $\Phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	1000.0	875.9	80.0	610.810	1964.790

* 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 22982.000 \times 300.00 = 6894600.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 135.188 \text{ mm, } c = 135.188 / \beta_1 = 135.188 / 0.85 = 159.045 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (920.00 - 159.045) / 159.045 = 0.0144$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\Phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, A_s = 2760.281 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 22982.0 mm² (철근도심 : 124.1 mm) , [사용률 = 8.326]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm²)

2단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm²)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.01050$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 22982.000 \times 300 \times (875.90 - a/2) = 4737.031 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 135.188 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 610.810 \text{ kN.m}) \therefore \text{O.K} \text{ [안전률 7.755]}$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 (d = 875.90 mm)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 2500.00 \times 875.90 = 1340.950 \text{ kN}$$

$$< V_u (= 1964.790 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 필요.}$$

$$A_{v_req} = (1964.790 - 1340.950) \times 300.00 / (300 \times 875.90 \times \Phi) \times 1000 = 949.632 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{v_use} = 1432.500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (D19-5.0 EA, C.T.C 300 mm)}$$

$$V_s = 1432.500 \times 300.0 \times 875.90 / 300.00 \times 1000 = 1254.733 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{s_Max} = 2 \sqrt{24.0} / 3 \times 2500.00 \times 875.90 \times 1000 = 7151.731 \text{ kN} \geq 1254.733 \text{ kN} \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$s = 300.000 \leq 437.952 \text{ (d/2, 600 mm) 콘.설 7.4.2 } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

$$\Phi V_n = 0.75 \times (1787.933 + 1254.733) = 2282.000 \text{ kN} \geq 1964.790 \text{ kN} \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 단철근보 : 좌측벽체-상단 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\phi_f = 0.85$, $\phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	1100.0	1000.0	100.0	908.600	54.830

* 강도감소계수(ϕ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 10134.000 \times 300.00 = 3040200.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 59.612 \text{ mm, } c = 59.612 / \beta_1 = 59.612 / 0.85 = 70.131 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (1000.00 - 70.131) / 70.131 = 0.0398$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\phi} = 0, A_s = 3601.282 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 10134.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 100.0 mm) , [사용률 = 2.814]

1단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{\min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{\min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{\max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{\text{use}} = A_s / b d = 0.00405$$

$$\rho_{\max} \geq \rho_{\text{use}}, A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 10134.000 \times 300 \times (1000.00 - a/2) = 2507.147 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 59.612 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 908.600 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 2.759]}$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 ($d = 800.00 \text{ mm}$)

$$\phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 2500.00 \times 800.00 = 1224.745 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c/2 \geq V_u (= 54.830 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 불필요.}$$

【 단철근보 : 좌측벽체-중앙 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\phi_f = 0.85$, $\phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	900.0	800.0	100.0	1519.880	0.000

* 강도감소계수(ϕ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 10134.000 \times 300.00 = 3040200.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 59.612 \text{ mm, } c = 59.612 / \beta_1 = 59.612 / 0.85 = 70.131 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (800.00 - 70.131) / 70.131 = 0.0312$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\phi} = 0, A_s = 7666.476 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 10134.0 mm² (철근도심 : 100.0 mm) , [사용률 = 1.322]

1단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.0 mm²)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00507$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 10134.000 \times 300 \times (800.00 - a/2) = 1990.313 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 59.612 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 1519.880 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 1.310]}$$

【 단철근보 : 좌측벽체-하단 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_f = 0.85$, $\Phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
2500.0	983.3	833.3	100.0	3948.020	1065.570

* 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$$T = A_s \times f_y = 25696.000 \times 300.00 = 7708800.000$$

$$C = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times a \times b = 0.85 \times 24.00 \times a \times 2500.000 = 51000.000 \times a$$

$$T = C \text{ 이므로, } a = 151.153 \text{ mm, } c = 151.153 / \beta_1 = 151.153 / 0.85 = 177.827 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$$

$$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (883.33 - 177.827) / 177.827 = 0.0119$$

$\epsilon_t \geq 0.0050$ 이므로 인장지배단면이며, $\Phi = 0.85$ 를 적용한다.

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, A_s = 19989.151 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 25696.0 mm^2 (철근도심 : 150.0 mm) , [사용률 = 1.285]

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

2단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.0 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.64 \times P_b = 0.64 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02478$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.01233$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 25696.000 \times 300 \times (833.33 - a/2) = 4965.187 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 151.153 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 3948.020 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K} \quad [\text{안전률 } 1.258]$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 ($d = 750.00 \text{ mm}$)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 2500.00 \times 750.00 = 1148.198 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Phi V_c / 2 < V_u (= 1065.570 \text{ kN}), \text{ 최소 전단철근 보강.}$$

$$A_{v_req} = 0.0625 \times \sqrt{24.0} \times 2500.0 \times 300.0 / 300.0 = 875.000 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\geq 0.35 b_s / f_y)$$

$$A_{v_use} = D19 - 5.0 \text{ EA} = 1432.500 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 기둥 : 사각기둥 】

㉞ 설계조건 및 단면가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_c = 0.65$, $e = 1215.97 \text{ mm}$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Pu (kN)	Mu (kN.m)
1200.0	900.0	800.0	100.0	2216.440	2695.120

㉟ 철근비 검토

$A_g = 1080000.00 \text{ mm}^2$, $A_{st} = 27002.80 \text{ mm}^2$, $P_{use} = 0.02500$

- 1단 : D32 - 34EA ($A_s=27002.800 \text{ mm}^2$), $d_1 = 100.000 \text{ mm}$

$\rho_{min} (= 0.0100) \leq \rho_{use} (= 0.0250) \leq \rho_{max} (= 0.0800) \therefore O.K$

㊱ 평형하중 산정

$c_b = 600 / (600 + f_y) \times d = 533.000 \text{ mm}$, $a_b = k_1 \times c_b = 453.050 \text{ mm}$

$C_c = 0.85 \times 24.0 \times 453.050 \times 1200.000 = 11097.600 \text{ kN}$

$\sum C_{si} = 3536.731 \text{ kN}$, $\sum T_{si} = 3037.815 \text{ kN}$

$P_b = 11097.600 + 3536.731 - 3037.815 = 11596.516 \text{ kN}$

$M_b = C_c \times 223.333 + \sum (C_{si} \times d_i) + \sum (T_{si} \times d_i) = 4519.042 \text{ kN.m}$

$e_b < e \rightarrow$ 인장 파괴 ($e_b = M_b/P_b = 389.690 \text{ mm}$, $e = M_u/P_u = 1215.968 \text{ mm}$)

㊱ 공칭강도 산정

- 반복시산법을 이용하여 $c = 250.368 \text{ mm}$, $a = k_1 \times c = 212.813 \text{ mm}$ 를 사용.

$C_c = 0.85 \times 24.0 \times 212.813 \times 1200.000 = 5209.660 \text{ kN}$

$\sum C_{si} = 2601.967 \text{ kN}$, $\sum T_{si} = 4715.866 \text{ kN}$

$P_n = 5209.660 + 2601.967 - 4715.866 = 3095.760 \text{ kN}$

$M_n = C_c \times 34.359 + \sum (C_{si} \times d_i) + \sum (T_{si} \times d_i) = 3764.331 \text{ kN.m}$

- 편심오차 : $|e - M_n/P_n (=1215.963)| = 0.0045 \leq 0.010 \therefore$ 허용오차 만족

㊱ 강도감소계수(Φ) 산정

$d_t = 900.00 - 100.00 = 800.000 \text{ mm}$

$c = 250.368 \text{ mm}$, $a = k_1 \times c = 212.813 \text{ mm}$

$\epsilon_y = f_y / E_s = 300.00 / 200000.00 = 0.0015$

$\epsilon_t = 0.0030 \times (d_t - c) / c = 0.0030 \times (800.00 - 250.37) / 250.37 = 0.0066$

\rightarrow 계수축력이 $0.10 \times f_{ck} \times A_g$ 보다 작고, f_y 가 400 MPa 이하이므로 $\epsilon_t = 0.0040$ 를 적용한다.

$\epsilon_y < \epsilon_t < 0.0050$ 이므로 변화구간단면이며, $\Phi = 0.79$ 를 적용한다.

$\Phi = 0.650 + (0.0040 - 0.0015) \times (0.850 - 0.650) / (0.0050 - 0.0015) = 0.793$

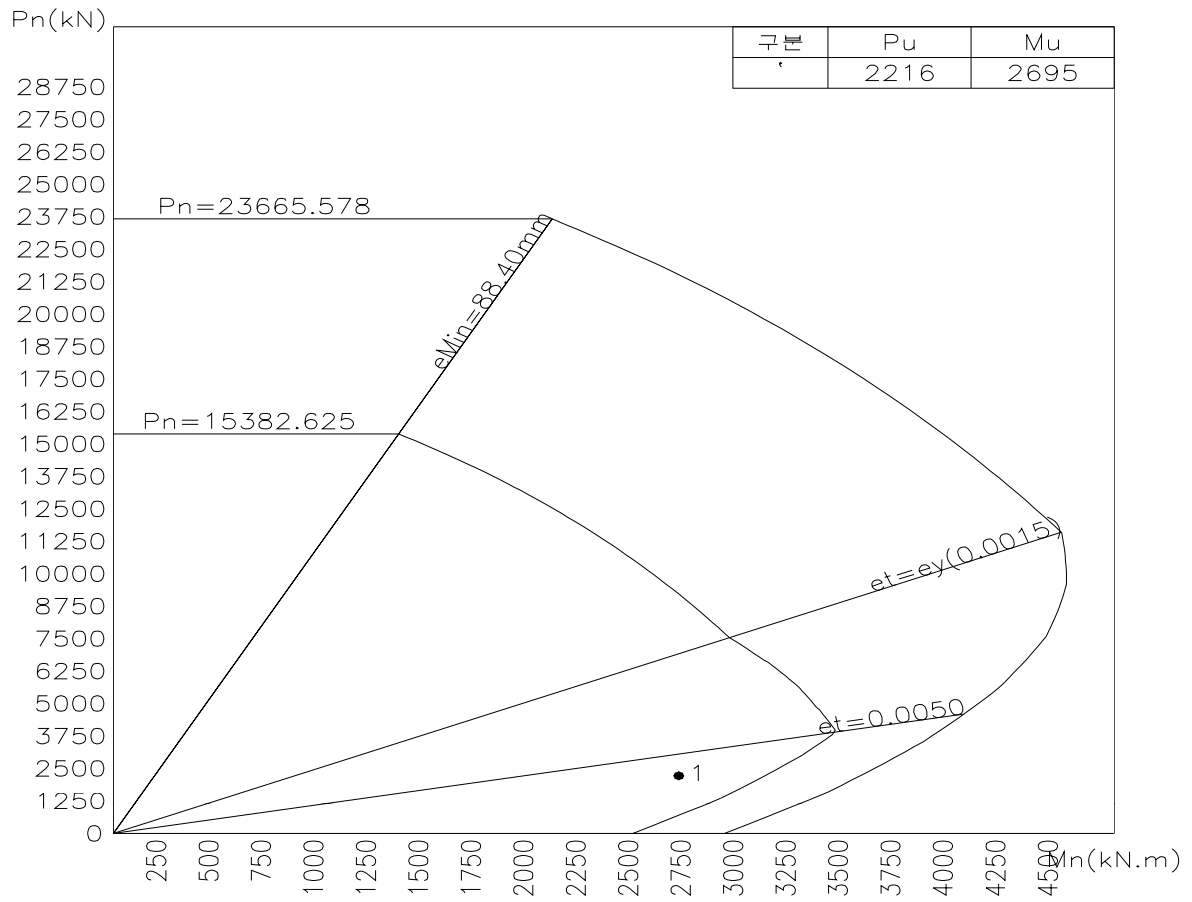
㊱ 축방향력 및 휨에대한 검토

$\text{Max} P_n = 0.80 \times \{0.85 f_{ck} \times (A_g - A_{st}) + f_y \times A_{st}\} = 23665.586 \text{ kN} \geq P_n = 3095.760 \text{ kN}$

$\Phi P_n = 0.79 \times 3095.760 = 2454.496 \text{ kN} \geq P_u = 2216.440 \text{ kN} \therefore O.K$

$\Phi M_n = \Phi P_n \times 1.216 = 2984.588 \text{ kN.m} \geq M_u = 2695.120 \text{ kN.m} \therefore O.K$

PM 상관도



【 우각부 보강설계 : 우각부-상부좌측 】

콘크리트 설계강도 $f_{ck} = 24.0 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 항복강도 $f_y = 300.0 \text{ MPa}$
 콘크리트 허용전단응력 $\tau_{ca} = 0.08 \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 0.392 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 허용인장응력 $f_{sa} = 150.0 \text{ MPa}$

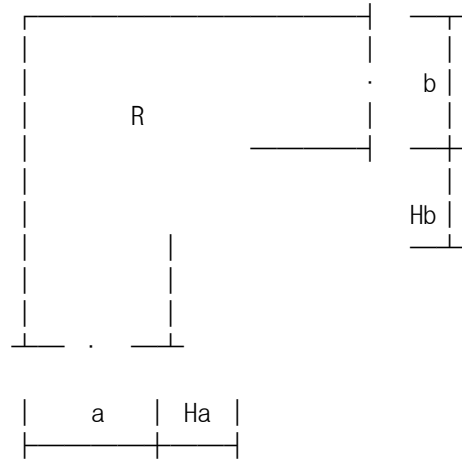
사용하중 모멘트 $M_o = 834.44 \text{ kN.m}$

연직부재의 높이 $a = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

수평부재의 높이 $b = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

연직방향의 현치 $H_b = 300.00 \text{ mm}$

수평방향의 현치 $H_a = 600.00 \text{ mm}$



$$R = \sqrt{2 \times (H_a \cdot H_b + H_b \cdot a + H_a \cdot b)} \div (H_a + H_b) = 1555.635 \text{ mm}$$

* 최대 인장 응력 (f_{tmax})

$$f_{tmax} = \frac{5 M_o}{R^2 W} = \frac{5 \times 834.44 \times 1000000}{1555.635^2 \times 1000.0} = 1.724 \text{ MPa}$$

$> \tau_{ca} (= 0.392 \text{ MPa}) \quad \therefore \text{보강 철근 필요}$

* 보강 철근량 산정

$$A_g = \frac{2 M_o}{R f_{sa}} = \frac{2 \times 834.44 \times 1000000}{1555.635 \times 150.0} = 7151.978 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 우각부 철근량 검토

$$A_s = 7742.000 \text{ mm}^2 \geq 7151.978 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

1단 : D22 - 10.0 EA (= 3871.000 mm²)

2단 : D22 - 10.0 EA (= 3871.000 mm²)

【 우각부 보강설계 : 우각부-상부우측 】

콘크리트 설계강도 $f_{ck} = 24.0 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 항복강도 $f_y = 300.0 \text{ MPa}$
 콘크리트 허용전단응력 $\tau_{ca} = 0.08 \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 0.392 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 허용인장응력 $f_{sa} = 150.0 \text{ MPa}$

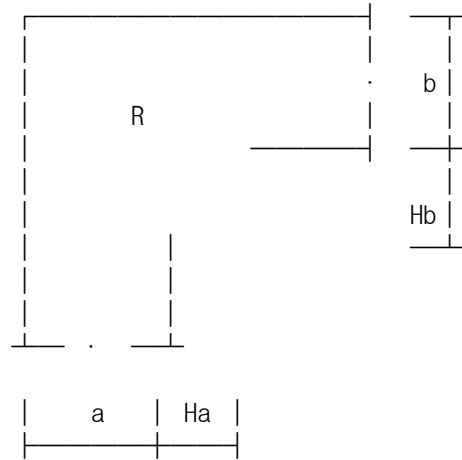
사용하중 모멘트 $M_o = 1863.01 \text{ kN.m}$

연직부재의 높이 $a = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

수평부재의 높이 $b = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

연직방향의 현치 $H_b = 300.00 \text{ mm}$

수평방향의 현치 $H_a = 600.00 \text{ mm}$



$$R = \sqrt{2 \times (H_a \cdot H_b + H_b \cdot a + H_a \cdot b)} \div (H_a + H_b) = 1555.635 \text{ mm}$$

* 최대 인장 응력 (f_{tmax})

$$f_{tmax} = \frac{5 M_o}{R^2 W} = \frac{5 \times 1863.01 \times 1000000}{1555.635^2 \times 1000.0} = 3.849 \text{ MPa}$$

$> \tau_{ca} (= 0.392 \text{ MPa}) \quad \therefore$ 보강 철근 필요

* 보강 철근량 산정

$$A_g = \frac{2 M_o}{R f_{sa}} = \frac{2 \times 1863.01 \times 1000000}{1555.635 \times 150.0} = 15967.842 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 우각부 철근량 검토

$$A_s = 20268.000 \text{ mm}^2 \geq 15967.842 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

1단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.000 mm²)

2단 : D25 - 20.0 EA (= 10134.000 mm²)

【 우각부 보강설계 : 우각부-하부좌측 】

콘크리트 설계강도 $f_{ck} = 24.0 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 항복강도 $f_y = 300.0 \text{ MPa}$
 콘크리트 허용전단응력 $\tau_{ca} = 0.08 \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 0.392 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 허용인장응력 $f_{sa} = 150.0 \text{ MPa}$

사용하중 모멘트 $M_o = 2747.79 \text{ kN.m}$

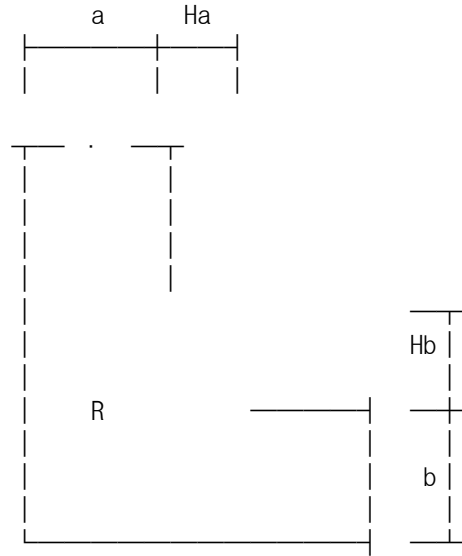
연직부재의 높이 $a = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

수평부재의 높이 $b = 1000.00 \text{ mm}$

연직방향의 현치 $H_b = 250.00 \text{ mm}$

수평방향의 현치 $H_a = 650.00 \text{ mm}$

$$R = \sqrt{2 \times (H_a \cdot H_b + H_b \cdot a + H_a \cdot b)} \div (H_a + H_b) = 1630.274 \text{ mm}$$



* 최대 인장 응력 (f_{tmax})

$$f_{tmax} = \frac{5 M_o}{R^2 W} = \frac{5 \times 2747.79 \times 1000000}{1630.274^2 \times 1000.0} = 5.169 \text{ MPa}$$

$> \tau_{ca} (= 0.392 \text{ MPa}) \quad \therefore \text{보강 철근 필요}$

* 보강 철근량 산정

$$A_g = \frac{2 M_o}{R f_{sa}} = \frac{2 \times 2747.79 \times 1000000}{1630.274 \times 150.0} = 22473.033 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 우각부 철근량 검토

$$A_s = 25696.000 \text{ mm}^2 \geq 22473.033 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

1단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.000 mm²)

2단 : D29 - 20.0 EA (= 12848.000 mm²)

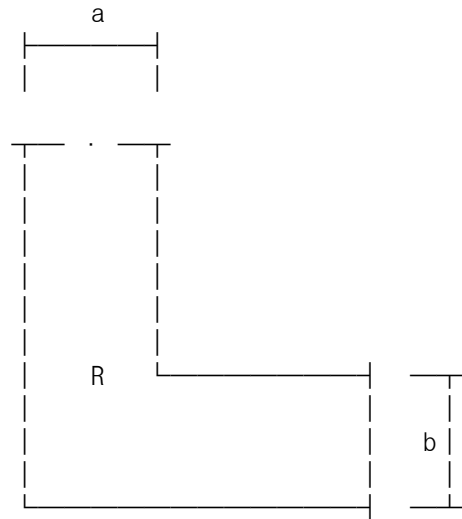
【 우각부 보강설계 : 우각부-하부우측 】

콘크리트 설계강도 $f_{ck} = 24.0 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 항복강도 $f_y = 300.0 \text{ MPa}$
 콘크리트 허용전단응력 $\tau_{ca} = 0.08 \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 0.392 \text{ MPa}$ 철근 허용인장응력 $f_{sa} = 150.0 \text{ MPa}$

사용하중 모멘트 $M_o = 146.83 \text{ kN}$

연직부재의 높이 $a = 900.00 \text{ mm}$

수평부재의 높이 $b = 1000.00 \text{ mm}$



$$R = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = 1345.362 \text{ mm}$$

* 최대 인장 응력 (f_{tmax})

$$f_{tmax} = \frac{5 M_o}{R^2 W} = \frac{5 \times 146.83 \times 1000000}{1345.362^2 \times 1000.0} = 0.406 \text{ MPa}$$

$> \tau_{ca} (= 0.392 \text{ MPa}) \quad \therefore \text{보강 철근 필요}$

* 보강 철근량 산정

$$A_g = \frac{2 M_o}{R f_{sa}} = \frac{2 \times 146.83 \times 1000000}{1345.362 \times 150.0} = 1455.172 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 우각부 철근량 검토

$$A_s = 7742.000 \text{ mm}^2 \geq 1455.172 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

1단 : D22 - 20.0 EA (= 7742.000 mm²)

【 수평철근량 계산 】

① 상부슬래브

$$\begin{aligned} - A_{s, req} &= 0.0020 \times B \times H = 0.0020 \times 1000.0 \times 900.0 \\ &= 1800 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- 그러므로 필요철근량의 1/2 이상을 벽체 전면 및 배면에 배근한다.

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{1면당 D16 @ 150으로 배근하면 } 2\text{면} \times 198.6 \text{ mm}^2 \times 6.67 \text{ EA} \\ &= 2650 \text{ mm}^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{O.K !!} \end{aligned}$$

② 하부슬래브

$$\begin{aligned} - A_{s, req} &= 0.0020 \times B \times H = 0.0020 \times 1000.0 \times 1,000.0 \\ &= 2000 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- 그러므로 필요철근량의 1/2 이상을 벽체 전면 및 배면에 배근한다.

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{1면당 D16 @ 150으로 배근하면 } 2\text{면} \times 198.6 \text{ mm}^2 \times 6.67 \text{ EA} \\ &= 2650 \text{ mm}^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{O.K !!} \end{aligned}$$

③ 벽 체

$$\begin{aligned} - A_{s, req} &= 0.0025 \times B \times H = 0.0025 \times 1000.0 \times 900.0 \\ &= 2250 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- 그러므로 필요철근량의 1/2 이상을 벽체 전면 및 배면에 배근한다.

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{1면당 D16 @ 150으로 배근하면 } 2\text{면} \times 198.6 \text{ mm}^2 \times 6.67 \text{ EA} \\ &= 2650 \text{ mm}^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{O.K !!} \end{aligned}$$

13. 사용성 검토

【 균열검토 : 상부슬래브-좌측 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 834.440 \times 1000000 / [10134.000 \times (900.000 - 222.360/3)] \\ = 99.700 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 100.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 25/2 = 87.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 99.70) - 2.5 \times 87.50 = 571.12 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 99.70) = 631.89 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 571.12 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 571.12 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 상부슬래브-중앙 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 2675.490 \times 1000000 / [22982.000 \times (775.905 - 285.007/3)] \\ = 170.974 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 22982.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 124.1 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 80.00 - 29/2 = 65.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 170.97) - 2.5 \times 65.50 = 296.85 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 170.97) = 368.48 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 296.85 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 296.85 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 상부슬래브-우측 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 1863.010 \times 1000000 / [17915.000 \times (805.050 - 264.141/3)] \\ = 145.037 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 17915.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 128.3 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D25 - 10.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 5067.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 29/2 = 85.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 145.04) - 2.5 \times 85.50 = 329.22 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 145.04) = 434.37 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 329.22 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 329.22 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 하부슬래브-좌측 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 2747.790 \times 1000000 / [25696.000 \times (1066.667 - 361.259/3)] \\ = 113.009 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 25696.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 150.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 29/2 = 85.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 113.01) - 2.5 \times 85.50 = 483.10 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 113.01) = 557.48 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 483.10 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 483.10 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 하부슬래브-중앙 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 2718.660 \times 1000000 / [22982.000 \times (875.905 - 306.856/3)] \\ = 152.911 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 22982.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 124.1 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 80.00 - 29/2 = 65.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 152.91) - 2.5 \times 65.50 = 351.25 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 152.91) = 412.00 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 351.25 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 351.25 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 하부슬래브-우측 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 146.830 \times 1000000 / [22982.000 \times (875.905 - 306.856/3)] \\ = 8.258 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 22982.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심 : } 124.1 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 80.00 - 29/2 = 65.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 8.26) - 2.5 \times 65.50 = 9371.91 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 8.26) = 7628.53 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 7628.53 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 7628.53 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 균열검토 : 좌측벽체-상단 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 834.440 \times 1000000 / [10134.000 \times (1000.000 - 236.090/3)]$$

$$= 89.374 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심} : 100.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 25/2 = 87.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 89.37) - 2.5 \times 87.50 = 662.38 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 89.37) = 704.90 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 662.38 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 662.38 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore 0.K$$

【 균열검토 : 좌측벽체-중앙 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 1223.350 \times 1000000 / [10134.000 \times (800.000 - 207.859/3)]$$

$$= 165.205 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심} : 100.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D25 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 10134.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 25/2 = 87.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 165.20) - 2.5 \times 87.50 = 257.93 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 165.20) = 381.34 \text{ mm}$$

S_a 는 작은 값인 257.93 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 257.93 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore 0.K$$

【 균열검토 : 좌측벽체-하단 】

* 응력 산정

$$f_s = M / [A_s \times (d - \chi/3)] = 2747.790 \times 1000000 / [25696.000 \times (833.333 - 310.897/3)]$$

$$= 146.546 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{사용철근량} = 25696.0 \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{철근도심} : 150.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$1\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$2\text{단} : D29 - 20.0 \text{ EA} \quad (= 12848.0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

* 철근의 최대 중심간격

$$C_c = 100.00 - 29/2 = 85.50 \text{ mm}$$

여기서 C_c ; 인장철근이나 긴장재의 표면과 콘크리트 표면사이의 두께(mm)

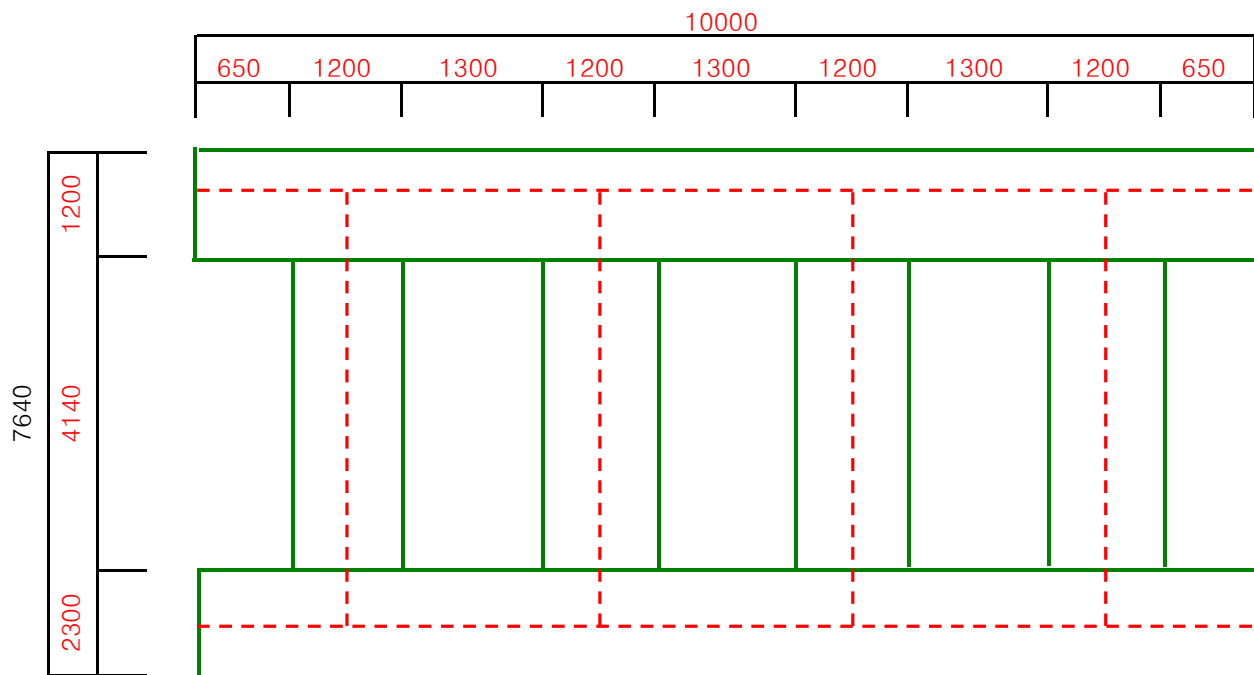
$$S_{\min} : 375 \times (210 / f_s) - 2.5 \times C_c = 375 \times (210 / 146.55) - 2.5 \times 85.50 = 323.63 \text{ mm}$$

$$300 \times (210 / f_s) = 300 \times (210 / 146.55) = 429.90 \text{ mm}$$

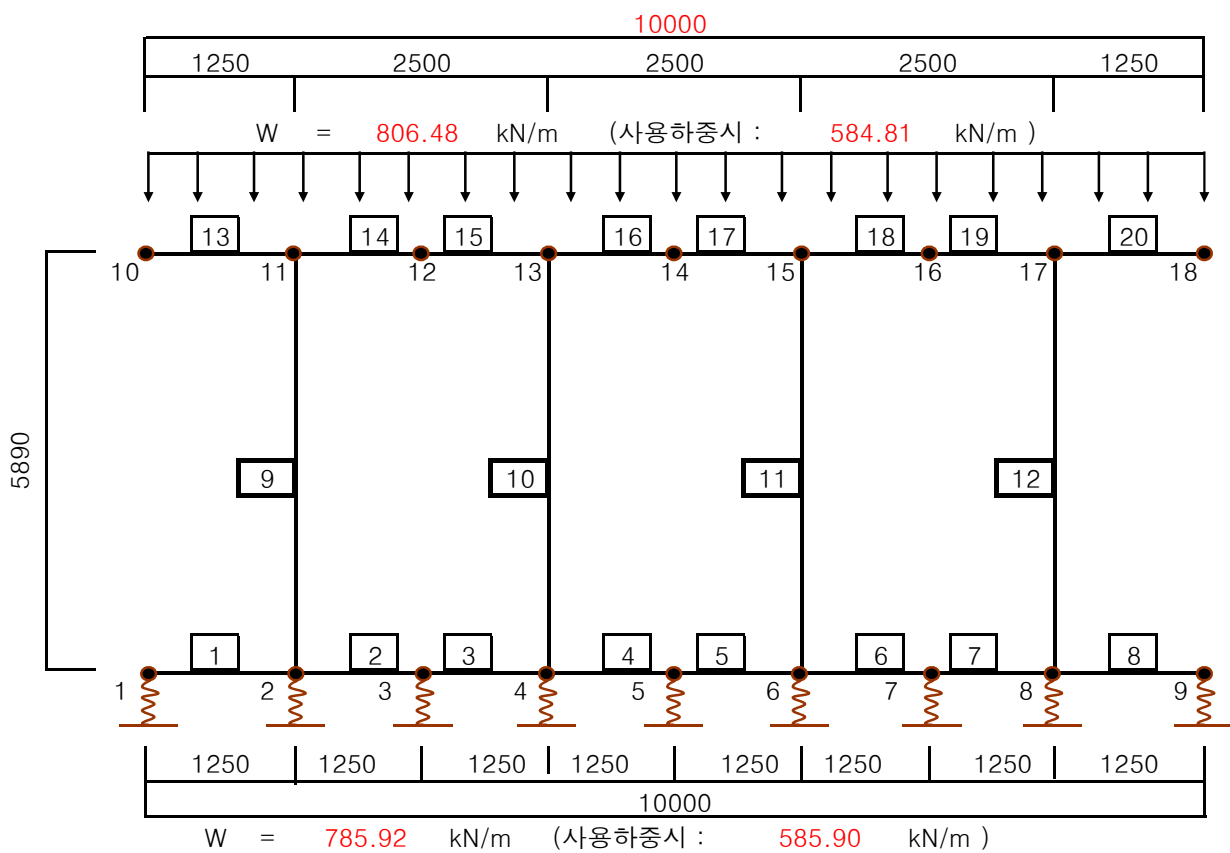
S_a 는 작은 값인 323.63 mm 를 적용

$$S = 2500.00 / 20.00 \text{ Ea} = 125.00 \leq S_a (= 323.63 \text{ mm}) \quad \therefore 0.K$$

14. 기둥단면가정



15. 기둥단면 모델링



W : 기둥측(우측) 전단력 / 2.50m (피암터널 하중산정 길이)

16. 기둥단면 절점좌표

NO.	X	Z	NO.	X	Z
1	0.000	0.000	10	0.000	5.890
2	1.250	0.000	11	1.250	5.890
3	2.500	0.000	12	2.500	5.890
4	3.750	0.000	13	3.750	5.890
5	5.000	0.000	14	5.000	5.890
6	6.250	0.000	15	6.250	5.890
7	7.500	0.000	16	7.500	5.890
8	8.750	0.000	17	8.750	5.890
9	10.000	0.000	18	10.000	5.890

17. 기둥단면 단면제원

NO	B(m)	H(m)	A(m ²)	I(m ⁴)	MEMBER
1	1.2	2.3	2.76	1.2 x 2.3 ³ / 12 = 1.216700	1~14
2	0.9	1.2	1.08	0.9 x 1.2 ³ / 12 = 0.129600	15~22
3	0.9	1.2	1.08	0.900 x 1.2 ³ / 12 = 0.129600	9~12

18. SPRING 계수 산정

$$\begin{aligned}
 \cdot K_v &= K_{vo} (B_v / 0.330)^{-3/4} \\
 &= 280000.00 \times (30.000 / 0.3)^{-3/4} \\
 &= 8854.377 \text{ kN/m}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{여기서, } K_{vo} &= 1 / 0.3 \times a \times E_o \\
 &= 1 / 0.3 \times 1 \times 84000 = 280000.0 \text{ kN/m}^3 \\
 B_v &= \sqrt{1000 \times 0.9} = 30.000 \text{ m} \\
 E_o &= 2800 \cdot N = 2800 \cdot 30 = 84000 \text{ kN/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_1, K_9 &= 8854 \times (0.00 + 1 / 2 \times 1.250) = 5534 \text{ kN/m} \\
 K_2, K_8 &= 8854 \times 1 / 2 \times (1.250 + 1.250) = 11068 \text{ kN/m} \\
 K_3 \sim K_{13} &= 8854 \times 1 / 2 \times (1.250 + 1.250) = 11068 \text{ kN/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot K_h = 1E+10 \text{ kN/m}$$

19. INPUT DATA

; File E:\7기\동WCollum.\$2k saved 2-24-02 14:13:56 in Ton-m

SYSTEM

DOF=UX,UZ,RY LENGTH=m FORCE=KN LINES=59

JOINT

1	X=0.000	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
2	X=1.250	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
3	X=2.500	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
4	X=3.750	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
5	X=5.000	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
6	X=6.250	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
7	X=7.500	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
8	X=8.750	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
9	X=10.000	Y=0.000	Z=0.000
10	X=0.000	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
11	X=1.250	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
12	X=2.500	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
13	X=3.750	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
14	X=5.000	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
15	X=6.250	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
16	X=7.500	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
17	X=8.750	Y=0.000	Z=5.890
18	X=10.000	Y=0.000	Z=5.890

RESTRAINT

ADD=1 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=2 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=3 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=4 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=5 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=6 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=7 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=8 DOF=U2,R1,R3
ADD=9 DOF=U2,R1,R3

PATTERN

NAME=DEFAULT

SPRING

ADD=1 U1=1E+10 U3=5534
ADD=9 U3=5534
ADD=2 U3=11068
ADD=8 U3=11068
ADD=3 U3=11068
ADD=4 U3=11068
ADD=5 U3=11068
ADD=6 U3=11068
ADD=7 U3=11068

MATERIAL

NAME=1FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=2FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=3FR IDES=N
T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001
NAME=STEEL IDES=S M=.798142 W=7.833413
T=0 E=2.059396E+08 U=.15 A=.00001 FY=248211.3
NAME=CONC IDES=C M=2.5 W=24.51662

T=0 E=2.3025E+07 U=.15 A=.00001

FRAME SECTION

NAME=1 MAT=1FR WPL=69.000 A=2.760 J=0 I=1.216700,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=2 MAT=2FR WPL=27.000 A=1.080 J=0 I=0.129600,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1
NAME=3 MAT=3FR WPL=27.000 A=1.080 J=0 I=0.129600,0 AS=0,0 T=1,1

FRAME

1 J=1,2 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
2 J=2,3 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
3 J=3,4 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
4 J=4,5 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
5 J=5,6 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
6 J=6,7 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
7 J=7,8 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
8 J=8,9 SEC=1 NSEG=4 ANG=0
9 J=2,11 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
10 J=4,13 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
11 J=6,15 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
12 J=8,17 SEC=3 NSEG=4 ANG=0
13 J=10,11 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
14 J=11,12 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
15 J=12,13 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
16 J=13,14 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
17 J=14,15 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
18 J=15,16 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
19 J=16,17 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0
20 J=17,18 SEC=2 NSEG=4 ANG=0

LOAD

NAME=1

TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN

ADD=13 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=14 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=15 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=16 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=17 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=18 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=19 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=20 RD=0,1 UZ=-806.480, -806.480
ADD=1 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=2 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=3 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=4 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=5 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=6 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=7 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920
ADD=8 RD=0,1 UZ=785.920, 785.920

NAME=2

TYPE=DISTRIBUTED SPAN

ADD=13 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=14 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=15 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=16 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=17 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=18 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=19 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=20 RD=0,1 UZ=-584.810, -584.810
ADD=1 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=2 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=3 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=4 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=5 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=6 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900

ADD=7 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900
ADD=8 RD=0,1 UZ=585.900, 585.900

COMBO

NAME=COMB01

LOAD=1 SF=1

NAME=COMB02

LOAD=2 SF=1

END

20. 해석결과

20.1 OUTPUT DATA

FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

FRAME	LOAD	LOC	P	V2	V3	T	M2	M3
1	COMB01							
		0.00	0.00	-12.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		3.1E-01	0.00	-258.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.34
		6.3E-01	0.00	-503.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	161.42
		9.4E-01	0.00	-749.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	357.26
		1.25	0.00	-995.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	629.84
1	COMB02							
		0.00	0.00	8.077E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		3.1E-01	0.00	-182.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.36
		6.3E-01	0.00	-365.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	113.93
		9.4E-01	0.00	-548.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	256.72
		1.25	0.00	-731.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	456.72
2	COMB01							
		0.00	-13.61	1063.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	641.58
		3.1E-01	-13.61	817.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	347.64
		6.3E-01	-13.61	572.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	130.44
		9.4E-01	-13.61	326.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.01
		1.25	-13.61	81.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-73.71
2	COMB02							
		0.00	-9.98	780.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	465.63
		3.1E-01	-9.98	597.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	250.19
		6.3E-01	-9.98	414.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.97
		9.4E-01	-9.98	231.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	-9.03
		1.25	-9.98	48.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.82
3	COMB01							
		0.00	-13.61	55.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	-73.71
		3.1E-01	-13.61	-190.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.61
		6.3E-01	-13.61	-435.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.24
		9.4E-01	-13.61	-681.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	219.84
		1.25	-13.61	-927.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	471.19
3	COMB02							

	0.00	-9.98	49.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.82
	3.1E-01	-9.98	-133.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-39.80
	6.3E-01	-9.98	-316.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.43
	9.4E-01	-9.98	-499.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	157.88
	1.25	-9.98	-682.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	342.55
4	COMB01						
	0.00	-9.46	995.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	460.95
	3.1E-01	-9.46	749.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	188.29
	6.3E-01	-9.46	504.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.62
	9.4E-01	-9.46	258.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	-126.77
	1.25	-9.46	12.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-169.18
4	COMB02						
	0.00	-7.01	731.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	335.26
	3.1E-01	-7.01	548.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	135.20
	6.3E-01	-7.01	365.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.64
	9.4E-01	-7.01	182.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	-93.27
	1.25	-7.01	-6.413E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-121.67
5	COMB01						
	0.00	-9.46	-12.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-169.18
	3.1E-01	-9.46	-258.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	-126.77
	6.3E-01	-9.46	-504.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.62
	9.4E-01	-9.46	-749.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	188.29
	1.25	-9.46	-995.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	460.95
5	COMB02						
	0.00	-7.01	6.413E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-121.67
	3.1E-01	-7.01	-182.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	-93.27
	6.3E-01	-7.01	-365.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.64
	9.4E-01	-7.01	-548.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	135.20
	1.25	-7.01	-731.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	335.26
6	COMB01						
	0.00	-13.61	927.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	471.19
	3.1E-01	-13.61	681.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	219.84
	6.3E-01	-13.61	435.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.24
	9.4E-01	-13.61	190.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.61
	1.25	-13.61	-55.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	-73.71
6	COMB02						
	0.00	-9.98	682.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	342.55
	3.1E-01	-9.98	499.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	157.88
	6.3E-01	-9.98	316.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.43
	9.4E-01	-9.98	133.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-39.80
	1.25	-9.98	-49.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.82
7	COMB01						
	0.00	-13.61	-81.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-73.71
	3.1E-01	-13.61	-326.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.01
	6.3E-01	-13.61	-572.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	130.44
	9.4E-01	-13.61	-817.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	347.64
	1.25	-13.61	-1063.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	641.58
7	COMB02						
	0.00	-9.98	-48.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	-52.82
	3.1E-01	-9.98	-231.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	-9.03
	6.3E-01	-9.98	-414.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.97
	9.4E-01	-9.98	-597.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	250.19
	1.25	-9.98	-780.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	465.63
8	COMB01						
	0.00	0.00	995.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	629.84
	3.1E-01	0.00	749.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	357.26

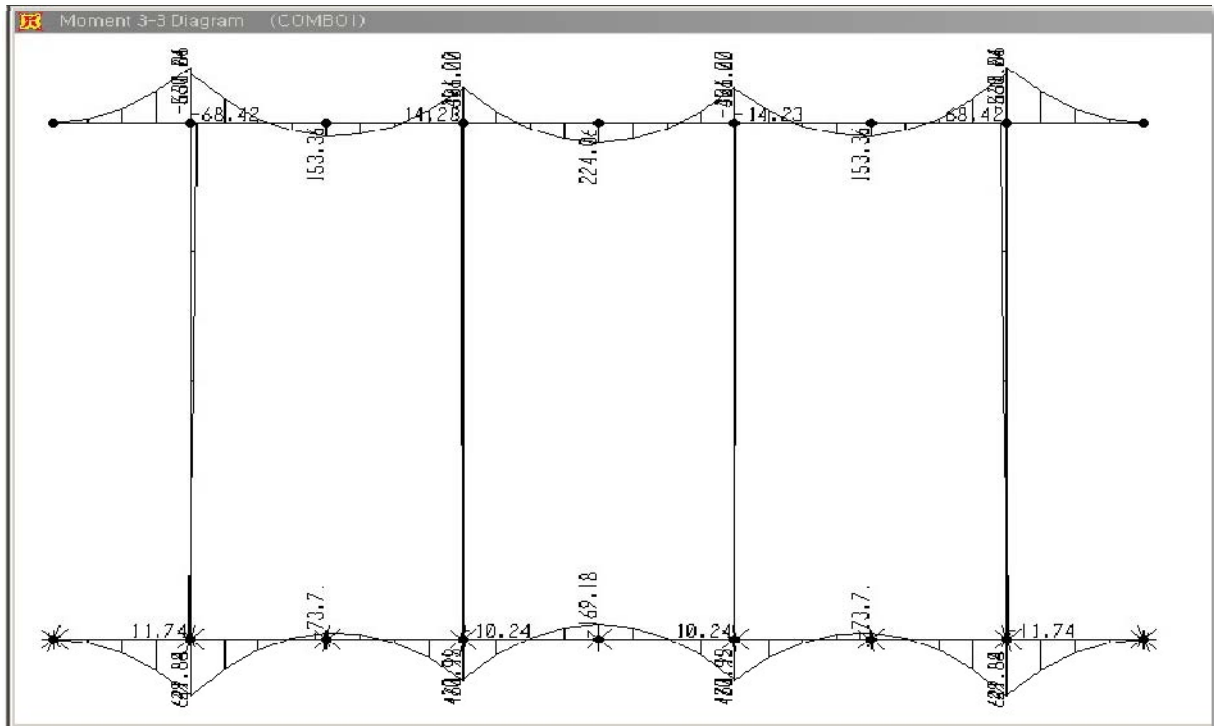
		6.3E-01	0.00	503.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	161.42
		9.4E-01	0.00	258.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.34
		1.25	0.00	12.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	COMB02							
		0.00	0.00	731.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	456.72
		3.1E-01	0.00	548.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	256.72
		6.3E-01	0.00	365.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	113.93
		9.4E-01	0.00	182.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.36
		1.25	0.00	-8.077E-01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	COMB01							
		0.00	-2084.15	13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.74
		1.47	-2084.15	13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	-8.30
		2.95	-2084.15	13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	-28.34
		4.42	-2084.15	13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	-48.38
		5.89	-2084.15	13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	-68.42
9	COMB02							
		0.00	-1511.10	9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.90
		1.47	-1511.10	9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.79
		2.95	-1511.10	9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-20.48
		4.42	-1511.10	9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-35.17
		5.89	-1511.10	9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-49.86
10	COMB01							
		0.00	-1948.25	-4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.24
		1.47	-1948.25	-4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.12
		2.95	-1948.25	-4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.99
		4.42	-1948.25	-4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.11
		5.89	-1948.25	-4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.23
10	COMB02							
		0.00	-1412.94	-2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.29
		1.47	-1412.94	-2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.92
		2.95	-1412.94	-2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
		4.42	-1412.94	-2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.82
		5.89	-1412.94	-2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.19
11	COMB01							
		0.00	-1948.25	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.24
		1.47	-1948.25	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.12
		2.95	-1948.25	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.99
		4.42	-1948.25	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-8.11
		5.89	-1948.25	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-14.23
11	COMB02							
		0.00	-1412.94	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.29
		1.47	-1412.94	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.92
		2.95	-1412.94	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.45
		4.42	-1412.94	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.82
		5.89	-1412.94	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.19
12	COMB01							
		0.00	-2084.15	-13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	-11.74
		1.47	-2084.15	-13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.30
		2.95	-2084.15	-13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.34
		4.42	-2084.15	-13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.38
		5.89	-2084.15	-13.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	68.42
12	COMB02							
		0.00	-1511.10	-9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	-8.90
		1.47	-1511.10	-9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.79
		2.95	-1511.10	-9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.48
		4.42	-1511.10	-9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.17
		5.89	-1511.10	-9.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.86

13	COMB01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		3.1E-01	0.00	252.02	0.00	0.00	-39.38
		6.3E-01	0.00	504.05	0.00	0.00	-157.52
		9.4E-01	0.00	756.08	0.00	0.00	-354.41
		1.25	0.00	1008.10	0.00	0.00	-630.06
13	COMB02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		3.1E-01	0.00	182.75	0.00	0.00	-28.56
		6.3E-01	0.00	365.51	0.00	0.00	-114.22
		9.4E-01	0.00	548.26	0.00	0.00	-257.00
		1.25	0.00	731.01	0.00	0.00	-456.88
14	COMB01	0.00	13.61	-1076.05	0.00	0.00	-561.64
		3.1E-01	13.61	-824.02	0.00	0.00	-264.75
		6.3E-01	13.61	-572.00	0.00	0.00	-46.63
		9.4E-01	13.61	-319.97	0.00	0.00	92.74
		1.25	13.61	-67.95	0.00	0.00	153.36
14	COMB02	0.00	9.98	-780.09	0.00	0.00	-407.02
		3.1E-01	9.98	-597.34	0.00	0.00	-191.80
		6.3E-01	9.98	-414.59	0.00	0.00	-33.69
		9.4E-01	9.98	-231.83	0.00	0.00	67.32
		1.25	9.98	-49.08	0.00	0.00	111.21
15	COMB01	0.00	13.61	-67.95	0.00	0.00	153.36
		3.1E-01	13.61	184.08	0.00	0.00	135.21
		6.3E-01	13.61	436.10	0.00	0.00	38.31
		9.4E-01	13.61	688.13	0.00	0.00	-137.35
		1.25	13.61	940.15	0.00	0.00	-391.77
15	COMB02	0.00	9.98	-49.08	0.00	0.00	111.21
		3.1E-01	9.98	133.67	0.00	0.00	97.99
		6.3E-01	9.98	316.43	0.00	0.00	27.66
		9.4E-01	9.98	499.18	0.00	0.00	-99.77
		1.25	9.98	681.93	0.00	0.00	-284.32
16	COMB01	0.00	9.46	-1008.10	0.00	0.00	-406.00
		3.1E-01	9.46	-756.08	0.00	0.00	-130.35
		6.3E-01	9.46	-504.05	0.00	0.00	66.54
		9.4E-01	9.46	-252.02	0.00	0.00	184.68
		1.25	9.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	224.06
16	COMB02	0.00	7.01	-731.01	0.00	0.00	-294.51
		3.1E-01	7.01	-548.26	0.00	0.00	-94.62
		6.3E-01	7.01	-365.51	0.00	0.00	48.15
		9.4E-01	7.01	-182.75	0.00	0.00	133.82
		1.25	7.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	162.37
17	COMB01	0.00	9.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	224.06
		3.1E-01	9.46	252.02	0.00	0.00	184.68
		6.3E-01	9.46	504.05	0.00	0.00	66.54
		9.4E-01	9.46	756.08	0.00	0.00	-130.35
		1.25	9.46	1008.10	0.00	0.00	-406.00
17	COMB02	0.00	7.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	162.37

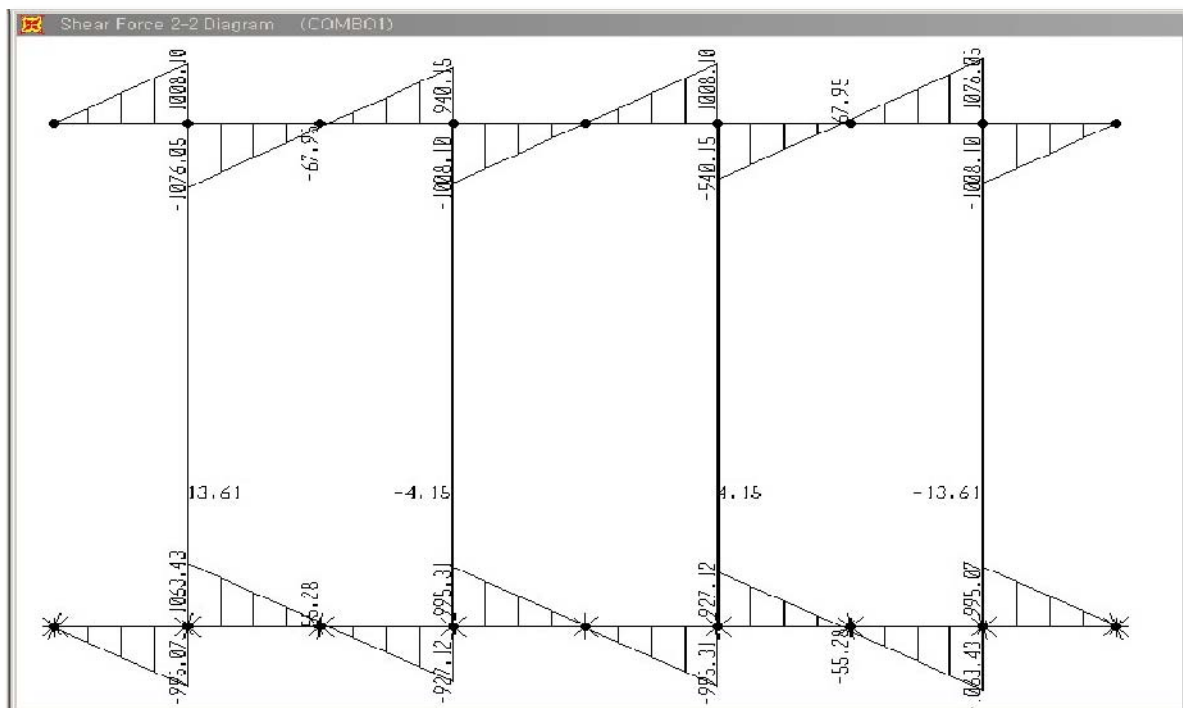
	3.1E-01	7.01	182.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	133.82
	6.3E-01	7.01	365.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.15
	9.4E-01	7.01	548.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	-94.62
	1.25	7.01	731.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-294.51
18	COMB01						
	0.00	13.61	-940.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-391.77
	3.1E-01	13.61	-688.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-137.35
	6.3E-01	13.61	-436.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	38.31
	9.4E-01	13.61	-184.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	135.21
	1.25	13.61	67.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	153.36
18	COMB02						
	0.00	9.98	-681.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	-284.32
	3.1E-01	9.98	-499.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-99.77
	6.3E-01	9.98	-316.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.66
	9.4E-01	9.98	-133.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	97.99
	1.25	9.98	49.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.21
19	COMB01						
	0.00	13.61	67.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	153.36
	3.1E-01	13.61	319.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	92.74
	6.3E-01	13.61	572.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-46.63
	9.4E-01	13.61	824.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-264.75
	1.25	13.61	1076.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-561.64
19	COMB02						
	0.00	9.98	49.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.21
	3.1E-01	9.98	231.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	67.32
	6.3E-01	9.98	414.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	-33.69
	9.4E-01	9.98	597.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	-191.80
	1.25	9.98	780.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-407.02
20	COMB01						
	0.00	0.00	-1008.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-630.06
	3.1E-01	0.00	-756.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-354.41
	6.3E-01	0.00	-504.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-157.52
	9.4E-01	0.00	-252.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-39.38
	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	COMB02						
	0.00	0.00	-731.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-456.88
	3.1E-01	0.00	-548.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	-257.00
	6.3E-01	0.00	-365.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	-114.22
	9.4E-01	0.00	-182.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-28.56
	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

20.2 부재력도

1) 모멘트도



2) 전단력도



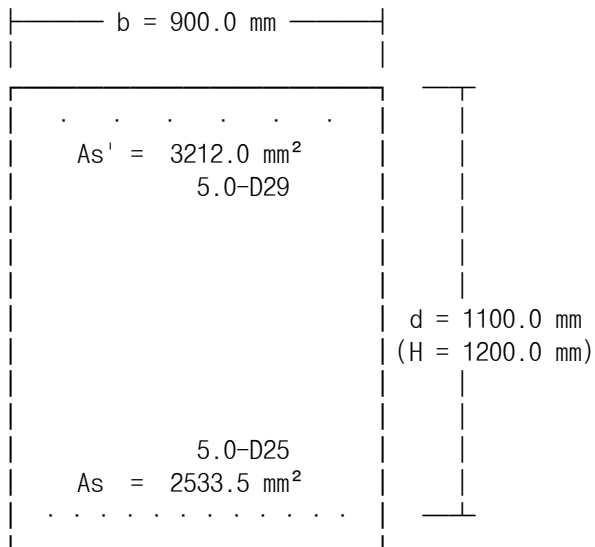
20.3 OUTPUT 결과 요약

극한하중에 의한 최대 단면력

구분		휨 모멘트	전단력
상부슬래브	중앙	224.06	0
	지점	-630.06	1076.05
하부슬래브	중앙	-169.18	0
	지점	629.84	1063.43

21. 거더 철근량검토

【 복철근보 : 상부거더-중앙부 】



$$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}, \quad f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$$

$$k_1 = 0.85, \quad \Phi_f = 0.85, \quad \Phi_v = 0.80$$

$$\text{인장피복} = 100.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축피복} = 100.00 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{인장중심} = 100.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축중심} = 100.00 \text{ mm}$$

* 설계 하중

$$- \text{모멘트} = 224.060 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$- \text{전단력} = 0.000 \text{ kN}$$

* 철근비 검토 (중립축 = 8.0 mm : 압축철근 무시)

$$- \rho = 2533.5 / (900.0 \times 1100.0) = 0.00256$$

$$- \rho' = 3212.0 / (900.0 \times 1100.0) = 0.00324$$

$$- \rho_b = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times K_1 / f_y \times 600 / (600 + f_y) = 0.03853$$

$$- \rho_{\max} = 0.75 \times \rho_b = 0.02890$$

$$- \rho_{\min} : 14 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.80 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{\min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\rho_{\max} \geq \rho_{\text{use}}, \quad A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족}, \quad \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 힘에 대한 검토

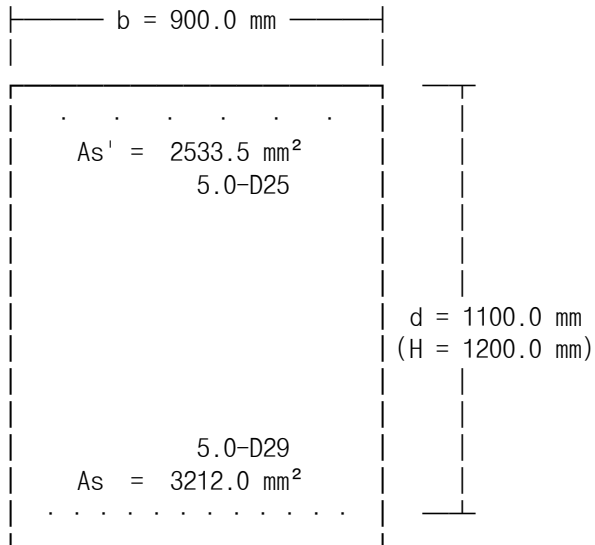
$$M_n = 2533.5 \times 300 \times (1100.0 - 41.4/2) = 820.3$$

$$; a = 2533.5 \times 300 / (0.85 \times 24 \times 900.00) = 41.4$$

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 820.323$$

$$= 697.275 \text{ kN.m} \geq 224.060 \text{ kN.m} \quad [\text{안전율} : 3.11] \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 복철근보 : 상부거더-지점부 】



$$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}, \quad f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$$

$$k_1 = 0.85, \quad \phi_f = 0.85, \quad \phi_v = 0.80$$

$$\text{인장피복} = 100.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축피복} = 100.00 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{인장중심} = 100.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축중심} = 100.00 \text{ mm}$$

* 설계 하중

$$- \text{모멘트} = 630.060 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$- \text{전단력} = 1076.050 \text{ kN}$$

* 철근비 검토 (중립축 = 8.2 mm : 압축철근 무시)

$$- \rho = 3212.0 / (900.0 \times 1100.0) = 0.00324$$

$$- \rho' = 2533.5 / (900.0 \times 1100.0) = 0.00256$$

$$- \rho_b = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times K_1 / f_y \times 600 / (600 + f_y) = 0.03853$$

$$- \rho_{\max} = 0.75 \times \rho_b = 0.02890$$

$$- \rho_{\min} : 14 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.80 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{\min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\rho_{\max} \geq \rho_{\text{use}}, \quad A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족}, \quad \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$M_n = 3212.0 \times 300 \times (1100.0 - 52.5/2) = 1034.7$$

$$; a = 3212.0 \times 300 / (0.85 \times 24 \times 900.00) = 52.5$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 1034.673$$

$$= 879.472 \text{ kN.m} \geq 630.060 \text{ kN.m} \quad [\text{안전율} : 1.40] \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 깊은 보 : 상부거더-지점부 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

B (mm)	Ln (mm)	d (mm)	Vu(kN)	fck(MPa)	fy(MPa)
900.0	1300.0	1100.0	1076.050	24.000	300.000

* 최대전단강도 검토

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi_{\text{Max}} V_n &= \Phi \times 2 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} / 3 \times b \times d \\ &= 0.80 \times 2 \times \sqrt{24} / 3 \times 900.00 \times 1100.00 \\ &= 2586.661 \text{ kN} \geq V_u (= 1076.050 \text{ kN}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K.}\end{aligned}$$

* 콘크리트의 전단강도

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi V_c &= 0.80 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d \\ &= 0.80 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 900.00 \times 1100.00 = 646.665 \text{ kN} \\ &< V_u (= 1076.050 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 필요.}\end{aligned}$$

* 전단철근의 전단강도

① 수직 전단철근

$$\begin{aligned}s &= 125.00 \text{ mm} \leq d/5 \text{ 또는 } 400 \text{ mm} \quad \therefore \text{O.K.} \\ A_v &= D19 - 4.0 \text{ EA } (=1146.000 \text{ mm}^2) \geq 0.0015 \times b \times s (=168.750 \text{ mm}^2) \quad \therefore \text{O.K.}\end{aligned}$$

② 수평 전단철근

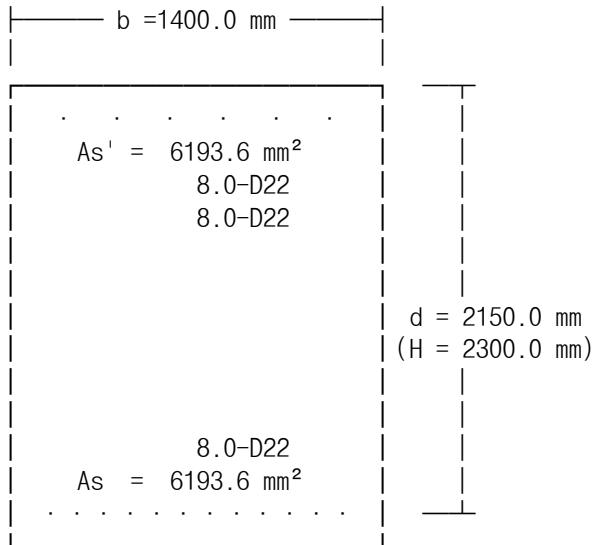
$$\begin{aligned}s_h &= 0.00 \text{ mm} \leq d/3 \text{ 또는 } 400 \text{ mm} \quad \therefore \text{O.K.} \\ A_{vh} &= D0 - 0.0 \text{ EA } (=0.000 \text{ mm}^2) \geq 0.0025 \times b \times s_h (=0.000 \text{ mm}^2) \quad \therefore \text{O.K.}\end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow V_s = [A_v/s \times (1+L_n/d)/12 + A_{vh}/s_h \times (1-L_n/d)/12] \times f_y \times d = 550.080 \text{ kN}$$

* 설계 전단강도

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi V_n &= \Phi \times (S_s + S_c) = 0.80 \times (550.080 + 808.332) \\ &= 1086.729 \text{ kN} \geq V_u (= 1076.050 \text{ kN}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K.}\end{aligned}$$

【 복철근보 : 하부거더-중앙부 】



$$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}, \quad f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$$

$$k_1 = 0.85, \quad \phi_f = 0.85, \quad \phi_v = 0.80$$

$$\text{인장피복} = 100.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축피복} = 100.00 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{인장중심} = 150.0 \text{ mm}, \quad \text{압축중심} = 150.00 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 2150.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$(H = 2300.0 \text{ mm})$$

* 설계 하중

$$- \text{모멘트} = 169.180 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$- \text{전단력} = 0.000 \text{ kN}$$

* 철근비 검토 (중립축 = 11.8 mm : 압축철근 무시)

$$- \rho = 6193.6 / (1400.0 \times 2150.0) = 0.00206$$

$$- \rho' = 6193.6 / (1400.0 \times 2150.0) = 0.00206$$

$$- \rho_b = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times K_1 / f_y \times 600 / (600 + f_y) = 0.03853$$

$$- \rho_{\max} = 0.75 \times \rho_b = 0.02890$$

$$- \rho_{\min} : 14 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.80 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{\min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\rho_{\max} \geq \rho_{\text{use}}, \quad A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족}, \quad \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

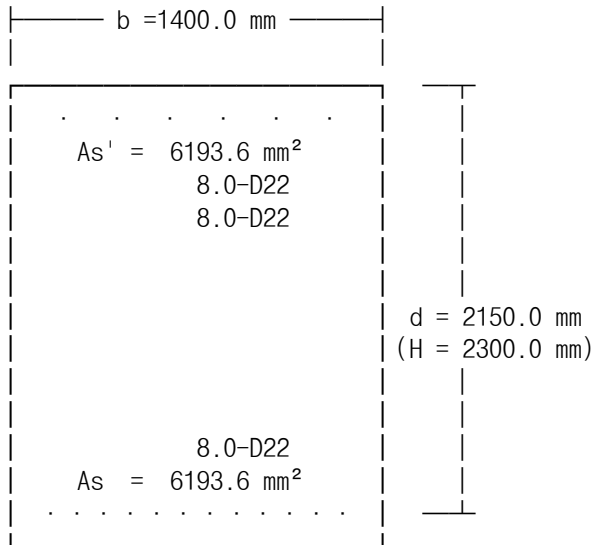
$$M_n = 6193.6 \times 300 \times (2150.0 - 65.1/2) = 3934.4$$

$$; a = 6193.6 \times 300 / (0.85 \times 24 \times 1400.00) = 65.1$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 3934.430$$

$$= 3344.265 \text{ kN.m} \geq 169.180 \text{ kN.m} \quad [\text{안전율} : 19.77] \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$$

【 복철근보 : 하부거더-지점부 】



$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$

$k_1 = 0.85$, $\phi_f = 0.85$, $\phi_v = 0.80$

인장피복 = 100.0 mm, 압축피복 = 100.00 mm

인장중심 = 150.0 mm, 압축중심 = 150.00 mm

$d = 2150.0 \text{ mm}$
($H = 2300.0 \text{ mm}$)

* 설계 하중

- 모멘트 = 629.840 kN.m

- 전단력 = 1063.430 kN

* 철근비 검토 (중립축 = 11.8 mm : 압축철근 무시)

- $\rho = 6193.6 / (1400.0 \times 2150.0) = 0.00206$

- $\rho' = 6193.6 / (1400.0 \times 2150.0) = 0.00206$

- $\rho_b = 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times K_1 / f_y \times 600 / (600 + f_y) = 0.03853$

- $\rho_{max} = 0.75 \times \rho_b = 0.02890$

- $\rho_{min} : 14 / f_y = 0.00467$

$0.80 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408$, $\rho_{min} = 0.00467$ 적용

$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use}$, $A_s \geq A_s(req) \times 4/3 \rightarrow$ 철근비 만족, \therefore O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)

* 힘에 대한 검토

$M_n = 6193.6 \times 300 \times (2150.0 - 65.1/2) = 3934.4$

; $a = 6193.6 \times 300 / (0.85 \times 24 \times 1400.00) = 65.1$

$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 3934.430$

$= 3344.265 \text{ kN.m} \geq 629.840 \text{ kN.m}$ [안전율 : 5.31] \therefore O.K

♀

【 깊은 보 : 하부거더-지점부 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

B (mm)	Ln (mm)	d (mm)	Vu(kN)	f_{ck} (MPa)	f_y (MPa)
1400.0	1300.0	2150.0	1063.430	24.000	300.000

* 최대전단강도 검토

$\phi_{Max} V_n = \phi \times 2 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} / 3 \times b \times d$

$= 0.80 \times 2 \times \sqrt{24} / 3 \times 1400.00 \times 2150.00$

$= 7864.495 \text{ kN} \geq V_u (= 1063.430 \text{ kN}) \therefore$ O.K

* 콘크리트의 전단강도

$\phi V_c = 0.80 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$

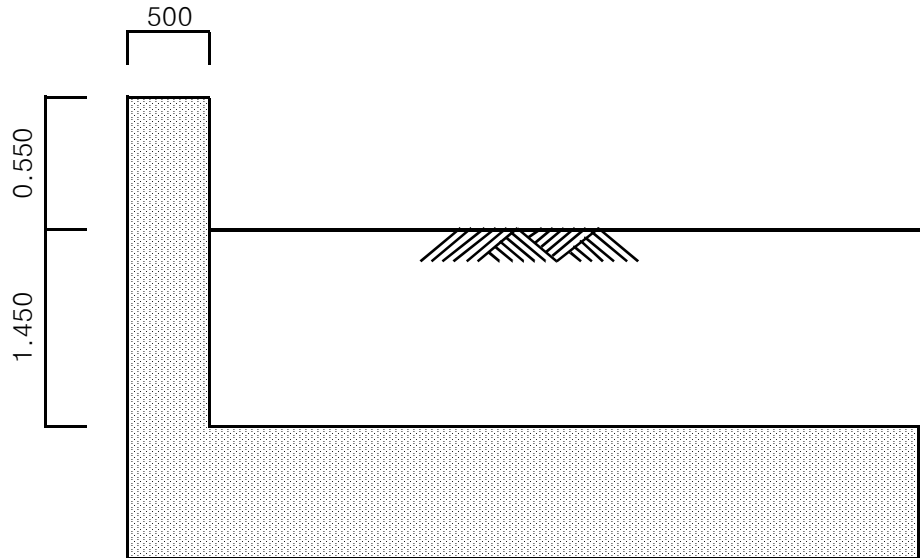
$= 0.80 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 1400.00 \times 2150.00 = 1966.124 \text{ kN}$

$\geq V_u (= 1063.430 \text{ kN})$, 전단보강 불필요.

22. 방호벽 및 날개벽 설계

22.1 방호벽 설계

정지토압계수 : 0.5



작용토압

$$= 1 / 2 \times 19 \times 1.450^2 \times 0.5$$

$$= 9.987 \text{ kN}$$

토압 작용 높이

$$\text{하단에서} \quad 0.48333$$

작용 모멘트

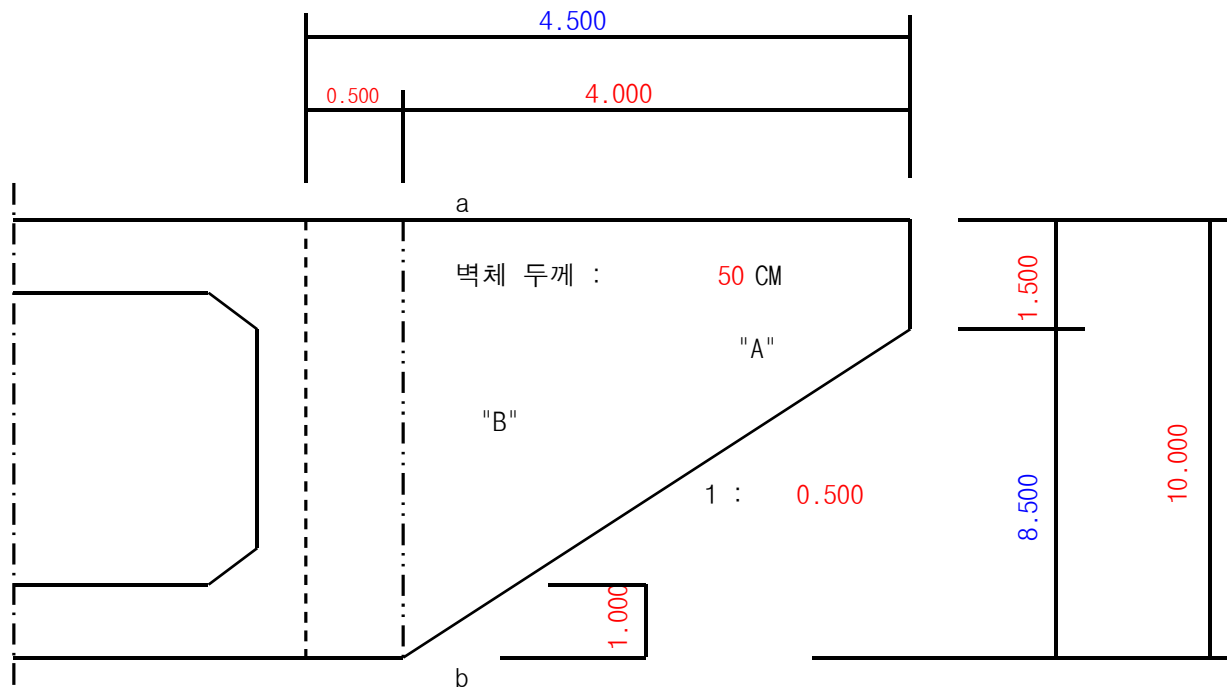
$$= 1.8 \times 9.987 \times 0.48333$$

$$= 8.69 \text{ kN-m}$$

작용전단력

$$= 9.987 \text{ kN}$$

22.2 날개벽 설계



1) 설계 조건

· 지표재 하중 :	$q = 10.000 \text{ kNf/m}$
· 뒷채움재 단위중량 :	$\gamma = 19.000 \text{ kNf/m}^3$
· 내부마찰각 :	$\phi = 30.00^\circ$
· 정지토압계수 :	$K_0 = (1 - \sin \phi) = 0.500$

2) 단면력 계산

(1) "A" 구간

$$SD = 1/2 \cdot \gamma t \cdot K_0 \cdot \{L1^3/(3 \cdot n^2) + L1^2/n \cdot (H1 + q/\gamma t) + L1 \cdot H1 \cdot (H1 + 2 \cdot q/\gamma t)\}$$

$$= 1/2 \times 19.0 \times 0.500 \times \{ 4.000^3 / (3 \times 0.500^2) + 4.000^2 / 0.500 \times (1.500 + 10.000 / 19.0) + 4.000 \times 1.500 \times (1.500 + 2 \times 10.0 / 19.0) \} = 786.083 \text{ kNf}$$

$$MD = 1/2 \cdot \gamma t \cdot K_0 \cdot \{L1^4/(12 \cdot n^2) + L1^3/(3 \cdot n) \cdot (H1 + q/\gamma t) + L1^2 \cdot H1/2 \cdot (H1 + 2q/\gamma t)\}$$

$$= 1/2 \times 19.0 \times 0.500 \times \{ 4.000^4 / (12 \times 0.500^2) + 4.000^3 / (3 \times 0.500) \times (1.500 + 10.0 / 19.0) + 4.000^2 \times 1.500 / 2 \times (1.500 + 2 \times 10.0 / 19.0) \} = 961.500 \text{ kNf} \cdot \text{m}$$

(2) "B" 구간

$$\begin{aligned} SA &= 1/2 \cdot \gamma \cdot t \cdot K_0 \cdot (H_2 + 2qH/\gamma \cdot t) \cdot L_2 \\ &= 1 / 2 \times 19.0 \times 0.500 \times (10.000^2 + 2 \\ &\times 10.0 \times 10.000 / 19.0) \times 0.500 = 262.500 \text{ kNf} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} MA &= 1/4 \cdot \gamma \cdot t \cdot K_0 \cdot (H_2 + 2qH/\gamma \cdot t) \cdot L_2^2 \\ &= 1 / 4 \times 19.0 \times 0.500 \times (10.000^2 + 2 \\ &\times 10.0 \times 10.000 / 19.0) \times 0.500^2 = 65.625 \text{ kNf} \cdot \text{m} \end{aligned}$$

∴ a - b 부분에 대한 설계단면력은

$$\begin{aligned} Su &= 1.8 \cdot (SD + SA)/H = 1.8 \times (786.083 + 262.500) / 10.000 \\ &= 188.745 \text{ kNf/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Mu &= 1.8 \cdot (MD + MA + SD \cdot L_2)/H \\ &= 1.8 \times (961.500 + 65.625 + 786.083 \times 0.500) / 10.000 \\ &= 255.630 \text{ kNf/m} \end{aligned}$$

22.3 단면검토

【 단철근보 : 캐노피 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}, f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}, k_1 = 0.85, \phi_f = 0.85, \phi_v = 0.75$$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
1000.0	500.0	400.0	100.0	8.690	9.980

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\phi} = 0, A_s = 85.330 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 954.0 mm² (철근도심 : 100.0 mm) , [사용률 = 11.181]

1단 : D19 - 3.3 EA (= 954.0 mm²)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}} / f_y = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.75 \times P_b = 0.75 \times k_1 \times \phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02890$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00239$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use}, A_s \geq A_s(\text{req}) \times 4/3 \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족}, \therefore \text{O.K (콘.설 6.3.2)}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\phi M_n = 0.85 \times 954.045 \times 300 \times (400.00 - a/2) = 95.606 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 14.030 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 8.690 \text{ kN.m}) \therefore \text{O.K [안전률 11.002]}$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 (d = 400.00 mm)

$$\phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 1000.00 \times 400.00 = 261.279 \text{ kN}$$

$$\geq V_u (= 9.980 \text{ kN}) , \text{전단보강 불필요.}$$

【 단철근보 : 날개벽 】

* 단면제원 및 설계가정

$f_{ck} = 24 \text{ MPa}$, $f_y = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $k_1 = 0.85$, $\Phi_f = 0.85$, $\Phi_v = 0.75$

B (mm)	H (mm)	d (mm)	피복(mm)	Mu (kN.m)	Vu (kN)
1000.0	500.0	400.0	100.0	255.630	188.745

* 필요철근량 산정

$$M_u / \Phi = A_s \times f_y \times (d - a/2) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) \quad \text{-----} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

식②를 식①에 대입하여 이차방정식으로 A_s 를 구한다

$$\frac{f_y^2}{2 \times 0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b} A_s^2 - f_y \times d \times A_s + \frac{M_u}{\Phi} = 0, \quad A_s = 2633.682 \text{ mm}^2$$

* 사용철근량 = 3379.7 mm^2 (철근도심 : 100.0 mm) , [사용률 = 1.283]

1단 : D25 - 6.7 EA (= 3379.7 mm^2)

* 철근비 검토

$$\rho_{min} : 1.4 / f_y = 0.00467$$

$$0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck} / f_y} = 0.00408, \quad \rho_{min} = 0.00467 \text{ 적용}$$

$$\text{수축온도철근비} = 0.00200$$

$$\rho_{max} = 0.75 \times P_b = 0.75 \times k_1 \times \Phi \times (f_{ck} / f_y) \times \{600 / (600 + f_y)\} = 0.02890$$

$$\rho_{use} = A_s / b d = 0.00845$$

$$\rho_{max} \geq \rho_{use} \geq \rho_{min} \rightarrow \text{철근비 만족, } \therefore \text{O.K}$$

* 휨에 대한 검토

$$\Phi M_n = 0.85 \times 3379.689 \times 300 \times (400.00 - a/2) = 323.311 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$; a = A_s \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_{ck} \times b) = 49.701 \text{ mm}$$

$$\geq M_u (= 255.630 \text{ kN.m}) \quad \therefore \text{O.K} \quad [\text{안전률 } 1.265]$$

* 전단에 대한 검토 ($d = 400.00 \text{ mm}$)

$$\Phi V_c = 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} \times b \times d$$

$$= 0.75 \times 1/6 \times \sqrt{24} \times 1000.00 \times 400.00 = 261.279 \text{ kN}$$

$$\geq V_u (= 188.745 \text{ kN}), \text{ 전단보강 불필요.}$$

23. 지지력 검토

23.1 지반의 허용연직지지력 : Terzaghi식 사용

$Q_u = \alpha \cdot c \cdot N_c + q \cdot N_q + \beta \cdot r_1 \cdot B' \cdot N_r$

Q_u : 하중의 편심을 고려한 지반의 극한지지력(kN)

c : 지반의 점착력 (kN/m²)

q : 상재하중(kN/m²), $q = r_2 \times D_f$

r_1, r_2 : 지지지반 및 근입지반의 단위중량(kN/m³)

B : 기초의 폭(m) = B'

D_f : 기초의 유효근입 깊이(m)

α, β : 기초의 형상계수

N_c, N_q, N_r : 지지력 계수 ($N_c = 31.620$, $N_q = 17.810$, $N_r = 13.700$)

$c = 15.000$ kN/m² , $r_1 = 19.000$ kN/m³ , $r_2 = 19.000$ kN/m³

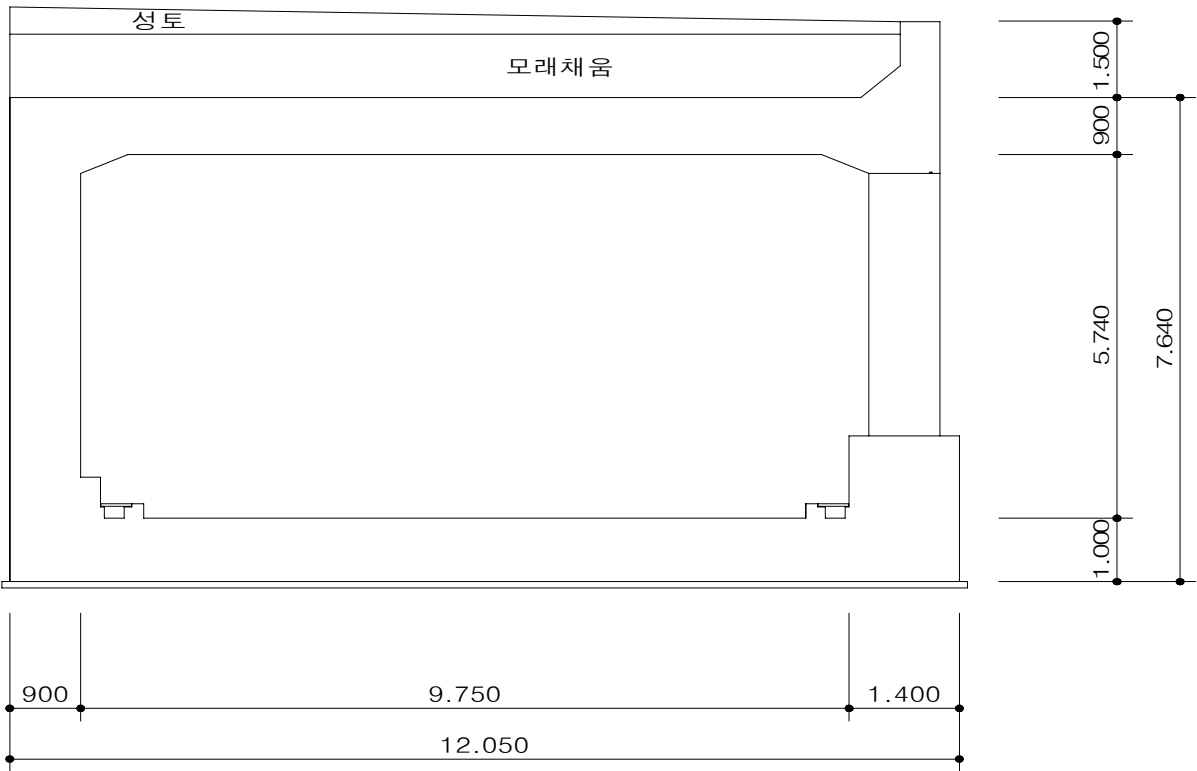
$D_f = 1.200$ m $B = 10.900$ m $q = 9.600$ kN/m²

$Q_u = 1.0 \times 1.50 \times 31.620 + 0.960 \times 17.810 + 0.50 \times 0.80 \times 10.90 \times 13.700 = 124.3$ ton/m²

$\therefore Q_a = Q_u / 3 = 1,243.00 / 3 = 414.333$ kN/m²

23.2 구조물 반력

1) 피암터널 단면도



2) 지반반력 산정

(1) 자중 : $(12.050 \times 7.640 - 9.750 \times 5.740) \times 25$	=	902.425	kN/m
(2) 상재하중 : $1.500 \times 19.0 \times 12.050$	=	343.425	kN/m
(3) 포장하중 : 4.600×9.750	=	44.850	kN/m
(4) 차량활하중 : $96.00 \times 4EA$	=	384.000	kN/m

합 계	=	1674.700	kN/m
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작용반력(Q) =	1674.700	/	12.050	=	138.979	kN/m ²
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$\therefore q_a = 414.333 \text{ kN/m}^2 > \text{작용반력(Q)} = 138.979 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad \therefore \text{O.K}$